

STATE OF VERMONT
SECRETARY OF STATE
OFFICE OF PROFESSIONAL REGULATION
BOARD OF NURSING

IN RE:
MARION C. GRANTHAM
License No. 026-0023834

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Docket No. NU14-0807

STIPULATION AND CONSENT ORDER

STIPULATION

NOW COMES the State of Vermont, through State Prosecuting Attorney, Edward G. Adrian, and the Respondent; Marion C. Grantham, who stipulate and agree as follows:

Board Authority

1. The Vermont State Board of Nursing ("the Board") has authority to issue warnings or reprimands, suspend, revoke, limit, condition current licenses, or prevent the renewal of licenses if, after disciplinary hearing, the Board finds that the Respondent has engaged in unprofessional conduct. 3 V.S.A. §129(a); 3 V.S.A. 129a; 3 V.S.A. §814(d); 26 V.S.A. §1582; the Administrative Rules of the Board of Nursing ("ARBN"); and the Rules of the Office of Professional Regulation.

Statement of Facts

2. Marion C. Grantham (the "Respondent") of Colebrook, New Hampshire is a registered nurse holding license number 026-0023834, issued by the State of Vermont. This license was originally issued on or about March 4, 1998 and is set to expire on March 31, 2009.
3. During all relevant times the Respondent was practicing as a registered nurse at the Vermont Medical Center (the "Facility") in Bennington, Vermont.
4. On or about July 2, 2007 the Respondent received an order for 5-10 mg, every hour of push morphine from a Doctor for patient VJ. On or about July 3, 2007 the Respondent received the same morphine order for the same patient, but a different Doctor with the time interval of one-half hour. The Respondent did not document discontinuance of the old order and did not write a new order. During this time period, the Respondent administered morphine to patient VJ 14 times with no dosage amount recorded.
5. On or about July 21, 2007 the Respondent had an order for giving patient D.Y. Dilaudid by mouth. The Respondent removed a Dilaudid IV from the medication inventory device and documented Dilaudid by mouth.
6. On or about July 29, 2007 nurse M.E. reported that the Respondent was acting bizarre, not

making sense and looked like she was under the influence. M.E. also reported that the Respondent was falling asleep at work that night. M.E. also saw the Respondent going through the sharps container that night.

7. In or about late July, 2007 LNA K.D. witnessed the Respondent remove a pill from the Pyxis machine and then consume the pill.
8. M.E., K.D. and Tech. T.C. all witnessed the Respondent with her hands in the Sharp's container at different points in time.
9. Investigator Steven Kennedy contacted the Respondent and left messages at her home. Investigator Kennedy also contacted the Respondent's Traveling Nurse Agency and asked that the Agency contact the Respondent and ask her to get in touch with him.
10. The Board summarily suspended the Respondent's license on January 14, 2008.
11. On May 12, 2008 the Respondent has a Bio-Psychosocial Evaluation, which based on self-reported factors, indicated that she did not have a substance abuse problem. The Evaluation did indicate that during the time period in question, the Respondent was suffering from a number of emotional stressors.

Charges

12. The acts, omissions and/or circumstances described above constitute grounds for discipline because the Respondent has committed unprofessional conduct in violation of:
 - i. 3 V.S.A. § 129a(a) (3) (failing to comply with provisions of federal or state statutes or rules governing the practice of the profession);
 - ii. 26 V.S.A. § 1582(a)(3)(is unable to practice nursing competently by reason of any cause);
 - iii. Vermont Board of Nursing Administrative Rules Chapter 4, Rule IV, II, C ("Any cause" includes, but is not limited to, reasons of physical or mental disability or use of drugs, narcotics, chemicals or any other type of materials); and
 - iv. 26 V.S.A. § 1582(a)(7)(engages in conduct of a character likely to deceive, defraud or harm the public).

Understandings

13. Respondent admits the facts above are true and that the conditions below are necessary to protect the public.
14. Respondent understands that the Nursing Board must review and accept the terms of the Consent Order. If the Board rejects any portion, the entire Stipulation and Consent Order shall be null and void.

6/5/08
M. K. A.

15. Respondent specifically waives any claims that any disclosures made to the full Board during its review of this agreement have prejudiced her rights to a fair and impartial hearing in future hearings if this agreement is not accepted by the Board.

16. Respondent has read and reviewed this entire document and agrees that it contains the entire agreement between the parties.

17. Respondent is not under the influence of any drugs or alcohol at the time she signs this Stipulation and Consent Order.

18. Respondent voluntarily enters into this agreement after the opportunity to consult with legal counsel and is not being coerced by anyone into signing this Stipulation and Consent Order.

19. Respondent voluntarily waives her right to a contested hearing before the Board of Nursing and waives any right to appeal from this Stipulation and Consent Order.

20. Respondent agrees that the Order set forth below may be entered by the Board.

ORDER

Based on the Stipulation above, it is **ORDERED AND ADJUDGED** as follows:

A. The Board of Nursing hereby **INDEFINITELY SUSPENDS** Respondent's registered nursing license. Before the Respondent may apply for reinstatement, Respondent must obtain (1) an independent evaluation report by a licensed professional specializing in drug and alcohol abuse pre-approved by the Board; and (2) the results of the treatment with the drug and alcohol abuse evaluator must indicate that the Respondent does not present a risk to the safety, health or welfare of her potential patients. **THE RESPONDENT IS ELIGIBLE FOR REINSTATEMENT ONCE THIS IS OBTAINED.** Once reinstated, her license will be **CONDITIONED** for a minimum period of **THREE (3) YEARS** commencing with the date of reinstatement. The conditions are as follows:

(1) Re-issue of License.

Upon the commencement of these conditions, Respondent shall be issued a license labeled "conditioned."

(2) Length of Time Conditions Imposed.

The conditions shall remain in place until Respondent has completed all conditions ordered. Respondent shall be subject to the conditions until Respondent completes three (3) years of supervised registered nursing in which she works forty (40) hours every two (2) weeks as a registered nurse. Part time hours of less than forty (40) hours every two (2) weeks shall be credited on a prorated basis. Respondent shall be prohibited from working more than forty (40) hours per week.

(3) Completion of Substance Abuse Counseling and Treatment Plan.

If the independent evaluation determines that substance abuse counseling is necessary, then the Respondent shall enter into and continue substance abuse counseling with a treating professional approved by the Board until the treating professional shall certify in writing to the Nursing Board that such counseling is no longer necessary. Respondent shall enter into and comply with the substance abuse treatment plan approved by the Board and the treating professional. If no plan is necessary, the Respondent shall provide the Board with the treating professional's opinion in this regard.

(4) Notification to Treating Professional.

If required to participate in substance abuse counseling, Respondent shall provide a copy of this Stipulation and Consent Order to her treating professional and cause her treating professional to inform the Board, in writing and on professional letterhead, of receipt of the Stipulation and Consent Order and the treating professional's ability to comply with the conditions related to treatment and with all other terms of this Consent Order.

(5) Reports from Treating Professional.

If required to participate in substance abuse counseling, Respondent shall authorize and cause her treating professional to submit to the Board evidence of satisfactory progress with the treatment plan during the effective period of this Consent Order. These reports shall be submitted in writing on forms issued by the Board. The first report is due commencing the month after the date of the commencement of the conditions and subsequent reports are due every month thereafter.

Respondent shall also authorize her treating professional to provide all information requested by the Nursing Board, either orally or in writing, at any time during the period this Consent Order is in effect.

(6) Notification to Employers/Nursing School.

Respondent shall provide a copy of this Stipulation and Consent Order to all employers in any current or future setting in which Respondent practices as a registered nurse and inform them of Respondent's conditional license status.

Within ten (10) days of the date of entry of this Consent Order or of any subsequent registered nursing employment, Respondent shall cause Respondent's immediate supervisor to write to the Board, on the employer's letterhead, acknowledging receipt of the Stipulation and Consent Order and the ability to comply with the conditions in the Consent Order.

In the event the Respondent is attending a nursing program, Respondent shall cause the Program Director to write to the Board, on school letterhead, acknowledging receipt of the Stipulation and Consent Order and ability of the program to comply with the conditions in the Consent Order during clinical experience.

(7) Reports from Employers.

Within one (1) month of the date of entry of this Order or within one (1) month of the commencement of registered nursing employment and **monthly** thereafter, Respondent shall cause every registered nursing employer the Respondent has worked for during the month to submit to the Board an evaluation of Respondent's work performance and attendance during that month. This report shall be submitted in writing on forms issued by the Board.

In the event the Respondent is attending a nursing program, Respondent shall cause the Program Director to submit to the Board, on a monthly basis, a written evaluation of her performance and attendance. This report shall be submitted in writing on forms issued by the Board and accompanied by a cover letter on the school's letterhead.

(8) Practice Under Supervision.

Respondent shall practice as a registered nurse only in a setting where Respondent has direct supervision for the entire shift by a licensed registered nurse who is in good standing with the Board.

(9) Participation in Recovery Groups.

If required to participate in substance abuse counseling, Respondent shall participate as recommended by her treating professional, in Narcotics Anonymous meetings and/or other recovery group(s).

(10) Random Drug Testing.

Respondent shall submit to random drug screenings at the request of the Board or its designee. Respondent shall designate a person, who has been approved by the Board or its designee, to administer random drug screens. All testing shall be done on a random, unannounced basis and analyzed by a lab qualified to analyze samples for forensic purposes and approved by the Board. All urine specimens collected for tests shall be collected in an observed setting. All screens shall be negative.

(11) Abstain from Drug Use.

Respondent shall abstain completely from the consumption or possession of drugs with the exception of medications as outlined in paragraph A.(12) for the period of time described in paragraph A.(2).

(12) Drug Use Exception.

The Respondent shall not take controlled substances unless necessary. Respondent may take scheduled/controlled medications lawfully prescribed for a bona fide illness or condition by a physician, dentist, or nurse practitioner whose identity shall be made known to the Board in writing by Respondent within forty-eight (48) hours of the establishment of the practitioner/patient relationship. Respondent shall ensure that the physician, dentist or nurse practitioner informs the Board, in writing and on appropriate letterhead, of knowledge of Respondent's substance abuse issue(s) within one (1) week of entering into the practitioner/patient relationship. Respondent shall inform the Board in writing of all scheduled/controlled medications prescribed, including the name of the prescribing practitioner, within forty-eight (48) hours of receiving the prescription.

The Board or its designee may request at any time that the practitioner document the continued necessity for the prescribed scheduled/controlled medications if the term exceeds 14 days. This includes medications to be administered as necessary. It is not anticipated that Respondent would be prescribed scheduled/controlled medication during the term of this

Consent Order for a period greater than 14 days, but if so, then the conditions herein may be revoked by the Board.

Respondent shall keep a written record of all medications taken, including over the counter drugs, and produce such record upon the request of the Board or its designee.

(13) Administration of Medications.

Respondent is prohibited from administering any controlled substances. This condition may be removed only by the Respondent filing a petition with the Board after she has worked as nurse for twelve (12) weeks for at least 40 hours every two weeks (or the part time equivalent) after the date of reinstatement.

In any such petition, the Respondent must demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the Nursing Board, that she can safely and competently administer such medications. In any such petition, the Respondent must include appropriate support from her treating professional, if applicable, and employer or nursing school administrator and a description of the documentation and inventory control procedures in place.

The removal of this prohibition shall not automatically result in the reinstatement of all medication privileges. The Board may gradually restore those privileges through whatever intermediary steps it determines are appropriate.

(14) Interview with the Board or its Designee.

Respondent shall appear in person for interviews with the Board or its designee upon request.

(15) Types of Employment Prohibited.

Respondent shall not work in a supervisory role. Respondent shall not work for a nurse registry, traveling nurse agency, float-pool, home health care agency, temporary nursing employment agency or as a personal care provider during the effective period of this Consent Order.

(16) Out of State Practice/Residence.

Before any out-of-state practice or residence can be credited toward fulfillment of these terms and conditions, Respondent shall first obtain approval from the Board prior to Respondent leaving the State of Vermont. If Respondent fails to receive such approval before leaving the State, none of the time spent out-of-state will be credited toward the fulfillment of the terms and conditions of this Consent Order. The Board will approve out-of-state practice so long as the Respondent can still comply with the provisions of this Consent Order.

(17) Notification of Place of Employment/Personal Address/Telephone Number.

Within five (5) days of the date of entry of this Consent Order, Respondent shall notify the Board, in writing, of her current place of employment, personal address, and telephone number. Respondent shall further notify the Board, in writing, within forty-eight (48) hours of any change in employment, personal address, or telephone number.

(18) Notification to Other States.

In the event that the Respondent is licensed in nursing in any other state(s), she must inform the nursing licensing board of the state(s) in which the Respondent is licensed of the conditional status of his Vermont registered nursing license within thirty (30) days of the date of entry of this Order. If the Respondent fails to provide such notification, it will be considered a violation of this Order.

(19) License Renewal.

If the Respondent's license expires while this Order is still in effect, this Order does not automatically extend the license. In that situation, in order to continue to practice as a registered nurse, the Respondent must timely apply for renewal, pay the applicable fee and demonstrate that he has otherwise complied with the requirements for license renewal.

(20) Release of Information Forms.

The conditions of this Order require the Respondent to authorize drug and/or alcohol treatment providers to report information in verbal and/or written format and/or to discuss the Respondent and any and all treatment rendered to the Respondent for drugs and/or alcohol with the Board or its designee. The conditions of this Order must allow any and all information from the Respondent's treatment providers to also be provided to the Office of Professional Regulation investigators and that the information may be used for further prosecutions if so warranted or if the Office of Professional Regulation determines that said information violates the terms of this Order or any rules or laws governing the profession of nursing.

The Respondent is entitled to revoke this consent at any time. However, any revocation by the Respondent of such consent to disclosure during the term of this Order shall be considered a violation of this Order.

This consent expires when the conditions are removed from the Respondent's nursing license.

This Stipulation and Consent Order shall constitute a valid written consent pursuant to the requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 2.31.

The Respondent understands that her treatment provider may require her to sign a separate and distinct consent meeting the requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 2.31.

(21) Costs.

The Respondent shall bear all costs of complying with this Consent Order.

(22) Violation of this Order.

If the Respondent violates the terms of this Order in any respect, the Board, after giving the Respondent notice and an opportunity to be heard, may rescind or modify this Order and impose additional appropriate disciplinary actions. If a complaint of unprofessional conduct is made against the Respondent during the term of this Order, this Order shall be automatically extended until the unprofessional conduct matter is concluded.

(23) Medication Administration and Documentation Courses

The Respondent shall successfully complete (i.e.: receive a passing grade, if applicable) one course focusing on medication administration and one course in nursing documentation with prior approval of the courses by the Board or its designee, and then submit written documentation (certificate of completion, etc.) to verify same to the satisfaction of the Board or its designee. These courses must be completed within one hundred and eighty (180) days of the date of entry of this Stipulation and Consent Order.

(24) Completion of Conditional License Period.

After the conditional license period, the Respondent may petition the Board to remove any and all conditions on her license. The Respondent is free to request modification of this order at anytime. However, the burden shall be hers to show that modification is warranted. The Respondent must present proof that she has fully complied with the terms of this Order. The Respondent must also present proof of successful substance abuse rehabilitation and she must demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the Nursing Board, that she poses no danger to the public or the practice of nursing and that she can safely and competently perform the duties of a registered nurse.

B. Notwithstanding any provision above, the Respondent must continue to meet all Nursing Board requirements for maintaining a license, license renewal and license reinstatement.

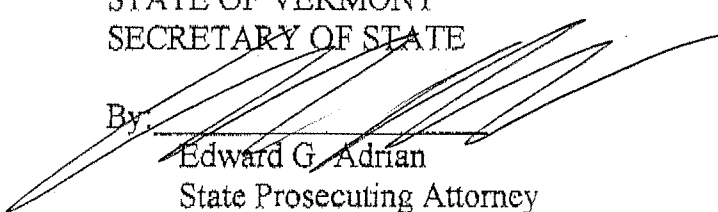
C. This Stipulation and Consent Order is a matter of public record and may be reported to other licensing authorities as provided in 3 V.S.A. §129(a).

D. This Stipulation and Consent Order will remain part of Respondent's licensing file and may be used for purposes of determining sanctions in any future disciplinary matter.

AGREED TO:

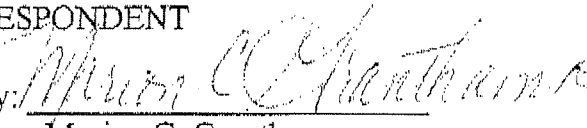
Dated: 6/6/08

STATE OF VERMONT
SECRETARY OF STATE

By: 
Edward G. Adrian
State Prosecuting Attorney

MARION C. GRANTHAM
RESPONDENT

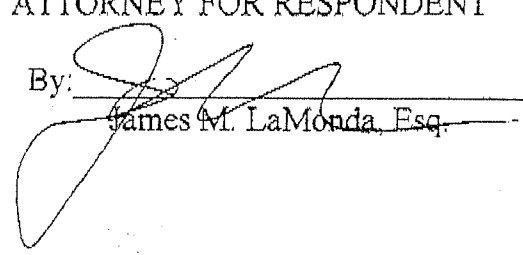
Dated: 6/5/08

By: 
Marion C. Grantham

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

Dated: 6/5/08

ATTORNEY FOR RESPONDENT

By: 
James M. LaMonda, Esq.

APPROVED AND SO ORDERED:

VERMONT BOARD OF NURSING

Dated: 6-9-08

By: Sandra Rice
Chairperson

Date of Entry: 6/11/08

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**VERMONT SECRETARY OF STATE
OFFICE OF PROFESSIONAL REGULATION
STATE BOARD OF NURSING**

In re Marion C. Grantham }
License No. 026-0023834 }
Docket No. NU 14-0807 }

SUMMARY SUSPENSION ORDER

On Monday 14 January 2008, this matter came before the Vermont State Board of Nursing by petition of the State of Vermont. The State of Vermont seeks a summary suspension of Respondent's professional license pursuant to 3 V.S.A. § 814(c). The hearing took place at the Secretary of State's Office of Professional Regulation, National Life Building, Montpelier, Vermont.

The Board has authority to suspend summarily a license pending further proceedings if it determines that public health, safety or welfare imperatively require emergency action.

**Findings of Fact &
Conclusions of Law:**

Based on a review of the evidence presented at the hearing of this matter, the Board finds:

1. The Board of Nursing licenses the Respondent, and the Respondent is subject to the disciplinary authority of this Board. 26 V.S.A. Chapter 28, 3 V.S.A. § 129(a)(3); and the Administrative Rules of the Office of Professional Regulation.
2. The State filed a "Request for Summary Suspension" dated 8 January 2008, alleging that the Respondent was suspected of diverting controlled substances and that she was witnessed taking a substance and then consuming it from the Pyxis machine at Vermont Medical Center in Bennington, Vermont, where she was employed, in July 2007.
3. The State argues that public health, safety or welfare imperatively requires emergency action, and it asks this Board to suspend summarily the Respondent's license prior to a full hearing on the merits.
4. The Board has considered the evidence related to the allegations in the State's Request for Summary Suspension.
5. The Board finds that the State has, in its presentation of evidence, met its burden to the necessary degree of showing an imperative need for emergency action to protect the public health, safety and welfare.
6. Pursuant to 3 V.S.A. § 814(c), the Board issues the following temporary order, which shall remain in effect until further action by this Board.

ORDER

The Board of Nursing GRANTS the State of Vermont's Request for Summary Suspension.

The Respondent's license is SUMMARILY SUSPENDED pending proceedings for revocation or other action. These proceedings shall be promptly instituted and determined.

- END -

Vermont Board of Nursing

By: Linda M. Y. Rice Dated at Montpelier: 14 January 2008
Linda M. Y. Rice, APRN
Board Chairperson

OFFICE OF PROFESSIONAL REGULATION

DATE OF ENTRY: 1/15/08

APPEAL RIGHTS

This is a final administrative determination. 3 V.S.A. § 812.

A party aggrieved by a final decision of a Board may appeal the decision by filing a written Notice of Appeal with the Director of the Office of Professional Regulation, National Life Building, North, FL 2, Montpelier, Vermont 05620-3402 within 30 days of the entry of the order.

If a party appeals, the Director of the Office of Professional Regulation assigns the case to an appellate officer. The Appellate Officer shall decide the appeal based on the record of evidence created before the board. In cases of alleged procedural mistakes or irregularities before the board, which the record does not show, the Appellate Officer may take proof on that issue. *See* 3 V.S.A. §§ 129(d) and 130a.