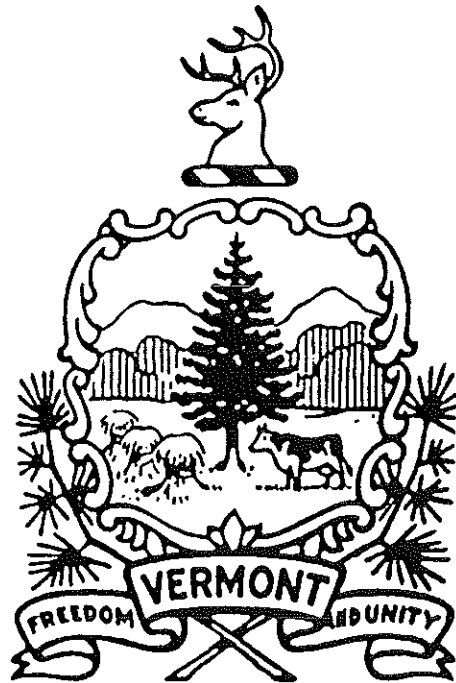


A GUIDE TO THE PAPERS OF VERMONT'S GOVERNORS

Compiled
by
Julie P. Cox



State Papers of Vermont
Volume Eighteen

Secretary of State
James H. Douglas
1985

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A NOTE TO THE READER

Here is a remarkable product of ingenuity and industry--the first comprehensive, authoritative index to the papers of Vermont Governors.

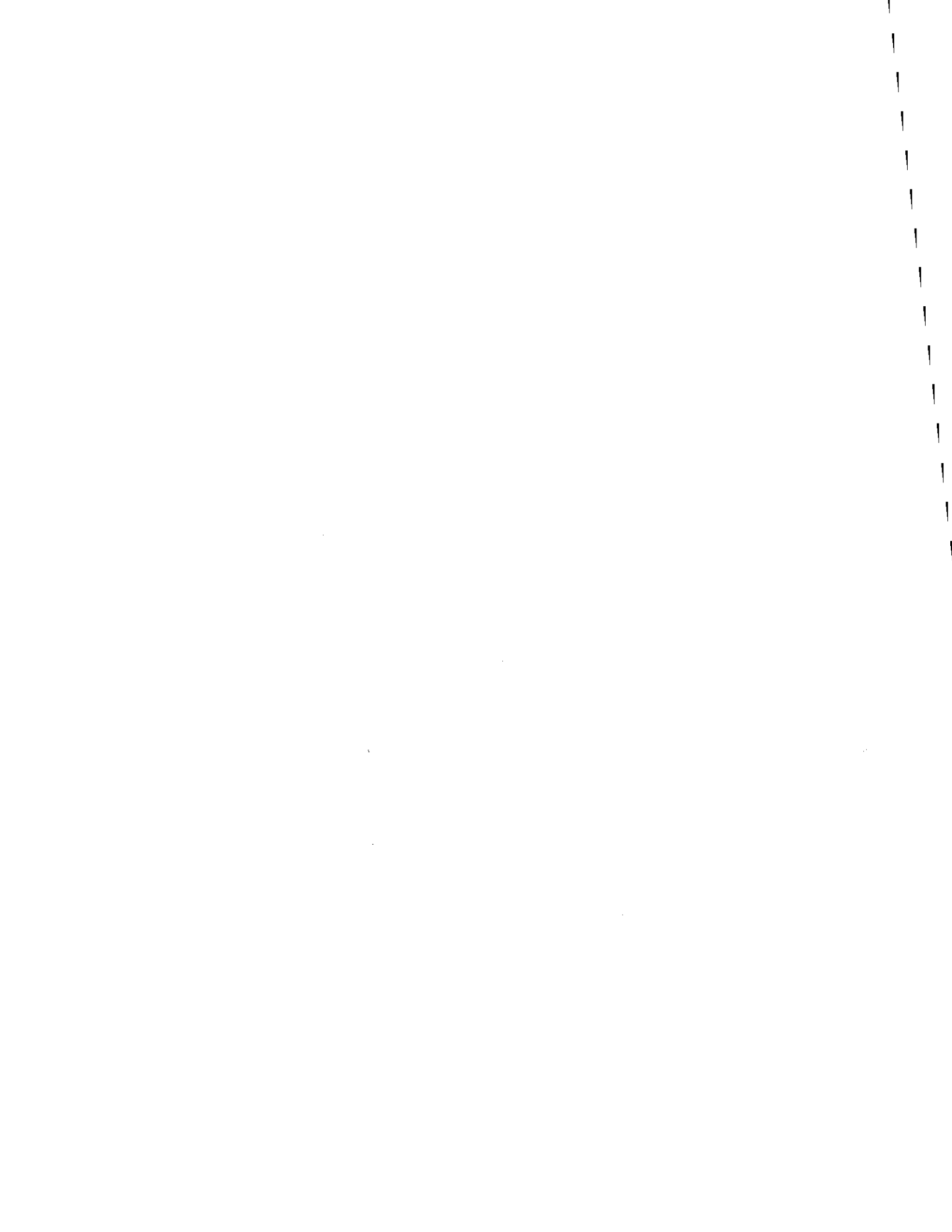
Pick a name. Follow the trace to the repository, and read the letters, the proclamations, the record of former administrations. Then you will know the value of this compilation. Then you will see how fortunate we are to be citizens of Vermont, to have attracted persons of such diversity and integrity to the position of Chief Executive and to have committed such resources and energies to the preservation of their records.

Eighty-seven years after Vermont declared itself free and independent, the General Assembly, by joint resolution, first declared that the official correspondence of all former Governors was the property of the State. The Secretary of State was directed to procure that correspondence and to file and deposit it as a permanent archive of the State of Vermont. J.R. 94, 1864. This effort continues even today. The papers of Governor John Abner Mead (1910-1912), for instance, joined the archives of other Governors during the summer of 1985, as this index was being prepared. The official papers of Governor Richard A. Snelling (1977-1985), deposited in the archives in January of this year as Vermont's four-term Governor retired, are currently being processed.

This index reflects a change in archival policy for Vermont. Not too many years ago, we thought that the best way to preserve archives was to publish them. The last twenty-two volumes of State Papers, principally pre-1800 legislative records, are a living monument to this philosophy. But here is an index to archives. More akin to the first volume of State Papers, Franklin Dewart's Index to the Papers of the Surveyors-General (1918), it does not attempt to transfer edited versions of primary documents from manuscript to printed form; rather, it leads the researcher to those documents, tantalizing us with the possibilities of discovery and revelation that may be found within them.

Vermont history is a subject of growing interest to many people, but the amount of research and writing on Vermont history is surprisingly modest. We have attracted good and great historians to the subject, but most of the field is pristine. Much of the material covered by this index has never been reviewed, read, or appreciated by anyone since the Governor who generated it last touched it. If archival fertility is a stimulus for historical fecundity, we are about to enter the golden age of Vermont history.

James H. Douglas
Secretary of State



FOREWORD

D. Gregory Sanford
State Archivist

Vermont governors, and the Vermont governorship, have long remained outside the pale of historical studies. Few governors are accorded scholarly treatises on either their tenure or their lives. Fewer studies are conducted on the evolution of the executive branch within the framework of Vermont state government.¹

The most frequent avenue of study of the office is political, rather than administrative history or biography. The crisis of governance that led to the success of the Anti-Masons, the break up of the Whigs, the discrediting of the Democrats, and the emergence of the Republicans is frequently illustrated by the failure of gubernatorial candidates to achieve the constitutionally mandated majority vote in fourteen of twenty-four elections between 1830 and 1854. In a similar vein, the unbroken succession of Republican governors between 1854 and 1962 is used to indicate that party's dominance in Vermont. The most common focus of research on the governorship is to explain the "mountain rule." Stated in its simplest terms, the rule, an informal understanding religiously observed by the electorate, apportioned statewide offices between the two sides of the Green Mountains.

The mountain rule existed in various forms from the days of the Republic when it was originally observed to assure political balance between western Vermont and the then more populous east. Though the rule pre-dated the Republican Party, it is closely associated with the party's success in mitigating factionalism. The rule, by restricting the pool of candidates for any given year to a particular geographic area and, in the case of some offices, placing a temporal limit upon the tenure of an incumbent, allowed a fluidity within the party that encouraged orderly participation in electoral politics. The governorship, particularly under the Republicans, offers a striking illustration of the rule's effect. Prior to the adoption of biennial elections in 1870, a governor would serve two one year terms before relinquishing the office to a Republican from the opposite side of the state. After 1870 governors served one two year term before leaving the office forever. Variations occurred over time, notably after the 1927 flood when the incumbent was accorded a second two year term, creating an instant two term "tradition." A corollary to this change, at least until the 1960's, was that the lieutenant governorship became the penultimate office for candidates with gubernatorial ambitions (see Appendix II).

Even political studies of the office rarely venture beyond the above topics. In part this is a consequence of the perception of the governorship as an honorific post awarded to party panjandrums in recognition of a successful business career. Governor John G. McCullough, a successful railroad man and

businessman, noted in his 1902 inaugural address that, "In Vermont the Governor is the titular head of the State. He is expected to represent her at public functions. His duties, unless in some great national crisis or convulsion, are neither many nor arduous." Certainly those governors who served under the two year stricture were constrained in what they could accomplish. It should be noted, however, that throughout early statehood the governorship was perceived to be of the highest political importance. Thomas Chittenden's long tenure had an impact on the Republic and the state, while two early U.S. Senators from Vermont, Isaac Tichenor and Israel Smith, resigned from the Senate to become governor. Until the mid-nineteenth century, it was not uncommon for governors to have served previously in the U.S. House of Representatives.

The governorship rarely served as a direct stepping stone to further political office. Only Moses Robinson (1789-1790) and George Aiken (1937-1941) stepped directly from the governorship to the U.S. Senate. John Weeks (1927-1931) and Robert Stafford (1959-1961) were the only governors to directly accede to the U.S. House of Representatives. In contrast, the speakership of the Vermont House was, for years, a launching pad for political ambitions, particularly in terms of the judiciary. Consequently political historians have generally ignored the executive office and those who served in it.

Another factor weighing against studies of the office is the long-standing perception of Vermont government as de-centralized, based in large measure upon town governments and a citizen legislature. Governors, as noted above, were viewed as figure heads. In reality, Vermont is one of the most centralized states in the nation, and has been since the late nineteenth century.²

Gubernatorial responsibilities expanded with the changing structures of Vermont governance. The accelerating centralization of government during the late nineteenth century brought greater control over finances and services to the state government in general. As government expanded in size and importance, the need for a coordinated administrative structure became apparent. Though the executive branch was not initially viewed as the logical focal point for administrative control, it played an increasingly visible role in setting the government's agenda. Governor Horace Graham (1917-1919) attempted to establish administrative accountability through the creation of a Board of Control under the direction of the governor. Governor James Hartness (1921-1923) advocated the principles of scientific management for government, though he despaired of the imprecision of politics. Hartness wanted to place a "business manager" in charge of the affairs of the state, leaving the governor to fulfill ceremonial functions. Governor Redfield Proctor, Jr. (1923-1925) successfully promoted a reorganization of state bureaucracy giving governors greater control over government. Gubernatorial power in relation to the Legislature was enhanced in 1913 with a constitutional amendment changing the requirement for a legislative override of a veto from a majority to a two-thirds vote.

Expanding government, administrative control of the bureaucracy, and the changing role of the governor continue as intertwined themes of Vermont governance. The "Little Hoover Commission" recommendations of the late 1950's, for example, provided a framework for further reorganizations of the state government, some of which were carried out by the Commission's chairman, Deane Davis, who served as governor from 1969-1973.

Governor John Weeks's (1927-1931) inauguration of a two term "tradition" meant that the electorate could pass judgement on the policies and programs of incumbent governors. This, in turn, led to the identification of the incumbent governor as head of his or her political party. Growing administrative responsibilities also changed recruitment patterns for the office and early twentieth century governors were frequently drawn from within the state bureaucracy.

The most striking change in recent years has been the expansion of gubernatorial tenure patterns. Governor Philip Hoff (1963-1969) not only became the first Democrat elected to the office since 1853, he also became the first governor to serve more than two two year terms. Governor Richard Snelling's four terms (1977-1985) brought further expansion of gubernatorial power.

The above comments suggest possible themes that need exploring, as well as some of the factors that have heretofore curtailed study of the office and the people who have held it. The two greatest prohibiting factors have been the paucity of gubernatorial records available to researchers and, equally important, the lack of knowledge about where those records are located. The loss of records of governors and their administrations has been heavy and permanent. The sale of some of Governor Thomas Chittenden's papers to a rag picker is an oft-repeated tale. In the course of compiling this guide we uncovered other stories of gubernatorial papers burned or otherwise irretrievably lost. The brevity of other entries stirs regret for these blank pages of our heritage.

The Legislature passed a resolution in 1864 calling for permanent retention of the "official correspondence" of governors within the Office of the Secretary of State.³ Compliance was varied, particularly among late nineteenth century governors. Even today, the ill-defined nature of "official correspondence" affects the systematic preservation of gubernatorial papers.

The following guide, the work of Julie P. Cox, is an important and exciting step toward rectifying the problem of identifying where researchers may find the papers that have survived. The project could not have been done without the cooperation of numerous institutions and individuals. We believe that this spirit of cooperation will serve as a model for future projects involving repositories with Vermont materials. Most of all, Julie deserves our gratitude for her excellent job of locating and compiling this guide. She has shown us the way not only to papers of Vermont's governors, but also to how we can work together for the advancement of Vermont scholarship.

Notes

¹ Chester Bowie's study of Redfield Proctor, "Redfield Proctor: A Biography," (Ph.D. diss., University of Wisconsin, 1980), is one of the few recent indepth studies of a Vermont governor. Proctor received this attention more for his national career, than for his governorship (1878-1880). The Vermont Historical Society occasionally carries articles on individual governors in its publication Vermont History, but these can only whet scholarly appetites, not provide full-course treatments. Works on the Vermont executive branch such as Paul C. Dunham, Vermont State Administrative Agencies, 1777-1946, (Burlington, VT: Government Research Center, University of Vermont, 1965) or the appropriate passages of Andrew and Edith Nuquist, Vermont State Government, (Burlington, VT: Government Research Center, University of Vermont, 1966) only outline aspects of the office and are dated. National studies of governorships such as Joseph Schlesinger, How They Became Governor: A Study of Comparative State Politics, 1870-1950, (East Lansing, MI: Government Research Bureau, Michigan State University, 1957) help place the Vermont governorship in context, but need to be supported by local studies.

² See Samuel B. Hand, Jeffrey Marshall, and D. Gregory Sanford, "The Little Republics of Vermont," Vermont History. Summer 1985.

³ See 3 V.S.A. §4 for a legislative history of the provisions governing the "official correspondence" of governors.

INTRODUCTION

The Project

This is the first of the State Papers of Vermont series to move beyond the confines of indexing and transcribing source material in the physical custody of the State Archives. In part this is a reflection of our desire to provide a more complete guide to the lives of Vermont governors than would be possible through sole reliance on the records of individual tenures. Equally important, this project is a reflection not only of our gratitude to the many repositories which have preserved these important records of our past, but also of our hopes that the cooperation evidenced by this volume will become a model for future corroborative efforts designed to help us gain a better understanding of the Vermont experience.

The project was publicized in state, regional, and national journals and newsletters before on-site survey work began. In many cases, we opted for on-site surveys of material to complete the project more quickly and maintain good relations with the limited staffs of Vermont's repositories. The on-site survey involved a thorough check of manuscript catalogues of the following repositories: the Public Records Division, Special Collections at UVM, the State Archives, and the Vermont Historical Society. Other repositories were contacted on an individual basis to confirm the scope, content, and volume of specific collections as described in available inventories and the Library of Congress's National Union Catalogue of Manuscript Collections. Biographical data and information on elected and appointed service was gathered from various directories, compilations and the "Executive Records" kept by each administration (see bibliography).

The Guide

The guide is arranged alphabetically by governor. Each entry contains information on elected service in state and national office (this category includes special appointments to elective office), biographical data, and dates of appointed and elected executive, judicial, legislative, and county service. The latter category includes federal appointments to positions in Vermont and excludes all other federal appointments. Some information on papers relating to federal appointments can be found in individual scope and content notes for manuscript collections.

This is followed by descriptions of primary source material, listed alphabetically by repository. The description includes location, inclusive dates of individual items, groups of items and collections, and information on volume, relationship complexity, scope and content, and the availability of finding aids. Individual items are described generally by type; i.e. letters, documents (appointments, commissions, proclamations, autographs), and volumes (described as diary, ledger, scrapbook, etc.). An abstract of available finding aids is used to describe collections and groups of items, and is

followed by the collection's description number in the National Union Catalogue of Manuscript Collections (cited as NUCMC) when possible. NUCMC description numbers of reported collections where a governor appears as a correspondent or we were unable to further describe the collection appear at the end of each entry.

The main body of the guide is followed by three appendices which give general definitions of terms used in the guide, statistics on the governors and political offices held, and information on Vermont repositories that have entries in the guide.

As with any project of this sort, the guide does contain some quirks and caveats. In the biographical section of each entry, the "other service" category is not inclusive. We may have missed some executive appointments and dates may be wrong due to resignation or retirement from a board or commission that was not noted in the administration's "Executive Records." Photographs and memorabilia are not included in the abstracts as most of the state's repositories with large manuscript collections have this material. Entries for microfilm collections include the location of the original papers where known; in the course of compiling the guide we came across a large group of gubernatorial papers that had been microfilmed during the 1960's and have been unable to find information on the final disposition of the original collections. Brackets and question marks identify uncertain dates for collections or individual items. Abstracts do not appear for collections without available scope and content notes. Occasionally we found a collection with no finding aid and left the appropriate part of the abstract blank. We also expect that there are papers out there that we have missed. Individuals or repositories with papers that are not included in the guide are invited to send the State Archives a description of these papers which would be included in a second edition.

Acknowledgements

From the inception of the vague idea of this guide to anxiously waiting its return from the printer, I've been edified, encouraged, bullied, praised and supported in turn by my friend and co-worker, State Archivist D. Gregory Sanford. Special thanks go to Gregory and to Secretary of State James H. Douglas for supporting the project and for their ability to maintain a dogged belief that the guide would be published and I would get back to work. K. Barney Bloom, Assistant Librarian of the Vermont Historical Society, provided invaluable editorial assistance and advice from beginning to end. Connell Gallagher, Manuscripts Curator at Special Collections, and Reidun Nuquist, Librarian of the Vermont Historical Society, also reviewed the guide, answered countless questions, and offered much encouragement. Tom Connors, a curator at the AFL-CIO archives, provided much support, including some needed leg work at the Library of Congress. Marjorie Strong, the State Archives staff assistant, found errors that all others had missed. We were particularly pleased with public input, including that of several past governors, which provided us with additional information about many collections. Thanks also go to all of the staff members of the repositories listed in this guide for answering questions, patiently filling in entries, and providing copies of finding aids.

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Abbreviations and Special Symbols

The following abbreviations and guidelines for recording probable and uncertain dates are excerpted from Archives, Personal Papers, and Manuscripts: A Cataloguing Manual for Archival Repositories, Historical Societies, and Manuscript Libraries, compiled by Steven L. Hensen (Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, 1983). The special symbols have been adapted for use in the guide and have no other significance.

ms.	manuscript
n.d.	no date
[1862?]	probable date
[186-]	decade certain
[186-?]	decade uncertain
[18--]	century certain
[18--?]	century uncertain
#	same as NUCMC symbol *, used to denote uncertain names (person cannot be positively identified using biographical information supplied to NUCMC)
*	special note follows
†	microfilm use copy is also held by the Public Records Division, Montpelier, VT



AIKEN, George David, 1892-1984

U.S. Senator: 1941-1975
Governor: 1937-1941
Lieutenant Governor: 1935-1937
Speaker of the House: 1933-1935
State Representative: 1931-1935

Born: Dummerston, Vermont, August 20, 1892.
Died: Montpelier, Vermont, November 19, 1984.
Occupation: horticulturalist, politician

Library of Congress
Manuscript Division
Washington, D.C. 20540

Proclamation, 1937.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Document, 1937.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1935-1984.
Ca. 500 feet.

Papers include correspondence, printed matter, newsclippings, photographs, etc. relating to Aiken's activities as a member of the following Senate committees: Civil Service (1941-1947), Pensions (1941-1947), Expenditures in the Executive Department (1941-1947), Education and Labor (1941-1945), Agriculture and Forestry (1941-1947), Foreign Relations (1954-1974), Aeronautical and Space Sciences (1965-1966); Joint Committee on Atomic Energy (1959-1974); and Joint Committee on Republican Principles (1962), and Senate Republican Policy Committee (1959-1962, 1967-1968).

AIKEN, continued

Subjects include 1936 gubernatorial campaign, St. Lawrence Seaway, Cambodia, Vietnam, Farm Credit Act, food allotment bill, Civil Rights Act, anti-ballistic missile, Vermont Nuclear Power Station (Vernon), atomic energy, flood control, firearms, Rural Water and Sewer Act, Hoover Commission, Status of Women Commission, Nuclear Test Ban Treaty, supersonic transport, Vermont transportation, Watergate, fuel oil situation in New England, and Champlain Waterway. Holdings include microfilm of gubernatorial papers (see Vermont State Archives). Inventory available.
NUCMC 81-293.

Oral Histories, 1975-1980.*

Twenty-two transcribed interviews covering all aspects of Aiken's life. 600 pages.

*Note: UVM Oral History Collection contains copies of 8 oral history interviews held by other repositories. See UVM Bailey/Howe Library Folklore and Oral History Catalogue, Center for Research on Vermont, 1981.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1936-1948.
10 letters, 7 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1937-1941.
5 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers; microfilm badly deteriorated in some sections.
Original collection no longer extant.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1937-1941.
2 volumes (1299 pages).
Indexed.

AIKEN, continued

See also: NUCMC 60-3345

Baker Family Papers, 1763-1954
University of Virginia

NUCMC 61-2045

Judson King Papers, 1900-1958
Library of Congress

NUCMC 64-791

Dorothy Canfield Collection, 1851-1958
University of Vermont

NUCMC 65-487

James K. Pollack Papers, 1947-1949
University of Michigan

NUCMC 66-845

St. Lawrence Seaway Collection, 1920-1961
Michigan State University Museum

NUCMC 69-289

Charles Bernard Hoeven Papers, 1925-1965
University of Iowa

NUCMC 72-823

Selma Borchardt Papers, 1911-1967
Wayne State University (Detroit)

NUCMC 72-1360

Sarah Norcliff Cleghorn Papers, 1840-1959
University of Vermont

NUCMC 72-1361

United Stone and Allied Product Workers of America Papers, 1889-
1970
University of Vermont

NUCMC 78-1147

Alfred Harris Heining Papers, 1900-1970
University of Vermont

NUCMC 78-1150

Mortimer R. Proctor Papers, 1945-1946
University of Vermont

NUCMC 78-1151

Howard Crosby Rice Papers, 1879-1965
University of Vermont

AIKEN, continued

NUCMC 80-51

Society of Independent Motion Picture Producers, 1949
Academy of Motion Pictures, Arts and Sciences, Berkeley, CA

NUCMC 80-1410

Ferdinand Northrop Menefee Papers, 1928-1968
University of Michigan

NUCMC 81-332

Winston Lewis Prouty Papers, 1951-1971
University of Vermont

NUCMC 81-450

George H. Duncan Papers, 1938-1951
New Hampshire Historical Society

ARTHUR, Harold John, 1904-1971

Governor: 1950-1951

Lieutenant Governor: 1949-1950

Born: Whitehall, New York, February 9, 1904.

Died: Plattsburgh, New York, July 19, 1971.

Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Member, Vermont Highway Users Conference: 1955-1958

Clerk of the House: 1939-1943, 1947-1949

Superintendent of the U.S. Employment Service, Burlington, VT: 1928-1934.

Executive Messenger, Governor J. Weeks: 1927-1929

Special Collections

University of Vermont

Burlington, VT

Papers, 1950-1951.

2 cartons.

Gubernatorial papers.

Inventory available.

Vermont Historical Society

Montpelier, VT

Letter, 1950.

Vermont Public Records Division

Agency of Administration

Montpelier, VT

Broadcasts, 1950.

10 records.

ARTHUR, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1950-1951.
2 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers (see Special Collections for originals).
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1950-1951.
1 volume (168 pages).
Indexed.

BARSTOW, John Lester, 1832-1913

Governor: 1882-1884
Lieutenant Governor: 1880-1882
State Senator: 1866-1867
State Representative: 1864-1865

Born: Shelburne, Vermont, February 21, 1832.
Died: Shelburne, Vermont, June 28, 1913.
Occupation: businessman, farmer

Other service:

Commissioner to Centennial of Celebration of Surrender of Cornwallis
at Yorktown: 1880
U.S. Pension Agent, Burlington, VT: 1870-1878

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1870-1871.
6 letters.

Papers, 1882.
2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Letter, 1908.
In: Swift Family Papers, 1800-1979.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1862-1882.
18 letters, 4 scrapbooks.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1864-1905.
5 letters, 3 documents.

BARSTOW, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Letter, 1861.

Executive Records, 1882-1884.
65 pages.
Indexed.

BELL, Charles James, 1845-1909

Governor: 1904-1906
State Senator: 1894-1896
State Representative: 1882-1884

Born: Walden, Vermont, March 10, 1845.
Died: Walden, Vermont, September 29, 1909.
Occupation: farmer

Other service:

Secretary, Board of Agriculture: 1898-1904
Secretary, Board of Cattle Commissioners: 1898-1902
Member, Board of Agriculture: 1896-1898
Member, Board of Railroad Commissioners: 1895-1896
Collector of Taxes for Unorganized Towns and Gores in Caledonia
County: 1866

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Document, 1904.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1904, 1906.
1 commission, 1 item.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1865-1910.
3 letters, 6 documents, 2 scrapbooks of clippings relating to Bell.

Vermont Public Records Division
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1895-1896.
In: Records of the Board of Railroad Commissioners, 1887-1890, 1892-
1906.

BELL, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Executive Records, 1904-1906.
1 volume (339 pages).
Indexed.

BILLINGS, Franklin Swift, 1862-1935

Governor: 1925-1927
Lieutenant Governor: 1923-1925
Speaker of the House: 1921-1923
State Representative: 1910-1915, 1921-1923

Born: New Bedford, Massachusetts, May 11, 1862.
Died: Woodstock, Vermont, January 19, 1935.
Occupation: businessman, farmer

Other Service:

Member, Board of Education: 1914-1916
Member, Commission of Conservation of Resources: 1911-1913
Chief of Staff under Governor Charles J. Bell: 1904-1906

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1924-1930.
3 letters, 8 documents.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1925-[1932?].
3 letters, 3 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1925-1927.
6 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1925-1927.
1 volume (372 pages).
Indexed.

BRIGHAM, Paul, 1746-1824

Lieutenant Governor: 1796-1813, 1815-1819
Governor: 8/25/1797-11/16/1797
State Representative: 1783, 1786, 1791

Born: Coventry, Connecticut, January 6, 1746.
Died: Norwich, Vermont, June 15, 1824.
Occupation: politician

Other service:

Judge, Windsor County: 1801-1802
Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1793, 1814, 1822
Member, Governor's Council: 1792-1796
Judge of Probate, Hartford District: 1791-1792, 1793-1794, 1801
Sheriff, Windsor County: 1787-1790
Assistant Judge, Windsor County: 1784-1787, 1790-1796

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1763-(1837?).
One carton, 2 boxes.
Papers include correspondence, legal documents, town and state documents, and financial records.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 81-295.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1777-1791.
4 documents, 2 diaries, one ms. orderly account book.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1785-1820.
2 letters, 18 documents.

BUTLER, Ezra, 1763-1838

Governor: 1826-1828

U.S. Representative: 1813-1815

State Representative: 1794-1797, 1799-1804, 1807

Born: Lancaster, Massachusetts, September 24, 1763.

Died: Waterbury, Vermont, July 12, 1838.

Occupation: lawyer, minister

Other service:

Assistant Judge, Washington County: 1825-1826

Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1822

Judge, Washington County: 1811-1813, 1815-1818, 1819-1825

Trustee, University of Vermont: 1810-1816

Member, Governor's Council: 1807, 1809-1812, 1815-1825

Member, Council of Censors: 1806

Judge, Chittenden County: 1806-1811

Assistant Judge, Chittenden County: 1803-1806

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1827-1828.

3 documents.

In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1809-1821.

6 letters.

In: John Johnson Papers, 1790-1845.

Letter, 1827.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1826-1828.

12 documents.

BUTLER, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1793-1827.
18 letters, 12 documents.

Waterbury Library and Historical Society
28 North Main St.
Waterbury, VT 05676

Papers, 1800-1828.
1 carton.
Papers include correspondence, legal documents, printed matter, and
some gubernatorial records.

CHITTENDEN, Martin, 1769-1840

Governor: 1813-1815

U.S. Representative: 1803-1813

State Representative: 1790-1797, 1802, 1818, 1821

Born: Salisbury, Connecticut, March 12, 1769.

Died: Williston, Vermont, September 5, 1840.

Occupation: farmer, merchant

Other service:

Judge of Probate, Chittenden County: 1821-1823

Trustee, University of Vermont: 1802-1813, 1816-1818

Judge, Chittenden County: 1796-1803

Assistant Judge, Chittenden County: 1793-1796

Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1791, 1793

Clerk, Chittenden County: 1789-1793

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1813-1815.

1 letter, 2 documents.

In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1804-1840.

4 letters, 3 documents.

Letter, 1829.

In: John Johnson Papers, 1790-1845.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1790-1815.

5 letters, 8 documents.

CHITTENDEN, Martin, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1782-1821.
13 letters, 25 documents.

See also: NUCMC 81-306
Sanford Gadcomb Papers, 1811-1819
University of Vermont

CHITTENDEN, Thomas, 1730-1797

Governor: 1778-1789, 1790-1797
State Representative: March 1778

Born: East Guilford, Connecticut, January 6, 1730.
Died: Williston, Vermont, August 25, 1797.
Occupation: farmer, politician

Other service:

Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1791-1793
President, Council of Safety: 1777-1778
Member, Vermont Conventions: July 1776, Sept. 1776, Jan. 1777,
July, 1777

Library of Congress
Manuscript Division
Washington, D.C. 20540

Papers, 1778-1782.
5 letters.
In: George Washington Papers, 1592-1937.

New York Public Library
Manuscripts and Archives
Room 319
5th Avenue and 42nd St.
New York, New York 10018

Papers, 1780-1782.
3 letters.

New York State Library
Manuscripts and Special Collections
Cultural Education Center
Empire State Plaza
Albany, New York 12230

Papers, [177-]-[1795?].
ca. 50 letters, 1 document.
In: Stevens Papers.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1767-1795.
4 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

CHITTENDEN, Thomas, continued

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1786-1797.
6 letters, 12 documents.

Letter, 1797.
In: Paul Brigham Papers, 1763-1837.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1777-1796.
20 letters, 40 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1777-1797.
ca. 150 letters, 800 documents.

See also: The Public Papers of Thomas Chittenden: 1778-1789, 1790-1797.
John A. Williams, ed. State Papers of Vermont, Volume Seventeen
(Montpelier, VT: Secretary of State, 1969).

See also: NUCMC 78-1143
Ira Allen Papers, 1730-1861
University of Vermont

CLEMENT, Percival Wood, 1846-1927

Governor: 1919-1921
State Senator: 1900-1902
State Representative: 1892-1894

Born: Rutland, Vermont, July 7, 1846.
Died: Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, January 9, 1927.
Occupation: businessman, publisher

Other service:

Executive Committee, Vermont Committee on Public Safety: 1917-1919
Member, New England Railroad Conference: 1913
Member, Commission to Investigate Educational Conditions: 1912-1914
Aide-de-Camp, Governor Converse: 1872-1874

Rutland Daily Herald
29 Wales St.
Rutland, VT 05701

Letter, 1885.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1870-1920.
25 letters, 2 documents, 4 scrapbooks relating to Clement.

Papers, 1918-1920.
1 box.
Incoming correspondence of Governor Clement.
Calendar available.

Vermont Public Records Division
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1912-1914.
In: Records of Commission to Investigate Educational Conditions, 1912-1914.

CLEMENT, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Letter, 1885.
Copy of original in: Rutland Daily Herald.

Papers, 1919-1921.
4 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1919-1921.
1 volume (359 pages).
Indexed.

CONVERSE, Julius, 1798-1885

Governor: 1872-1874

Lieutenant Governor: 1850-1852

State Senator: 1836-1839

State Representative: 1833, 1847-1849, 1867-1868

Born: Stafford, Connecticut, December 17, 1798.

Died: Dixville Notch, New Hampshire, August 16, 1885.

Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

State's Attorney, Windsor County: 1844-1847

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1849, 1856.
2 letters.

Papers, 1872-1873.
2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Document, 1840.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1868-1874.
2 letters, 2 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1825-1851.
4 letters, 7 documents.

Executive Records, 1872-1874.
39 pages.

COOLIDGE, Carlos, 1792-1866

State Senator: 1853-1855
Governor: 1848-1850
Speaker of the House: 1836, 1839-1841
State Representative: 1834-1836, 1839-1841

Born: Windsor, Vermont, June 25, 1792.
Died: Windsor, Vermont, August 15, 1866.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1850
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1836-1837, 1839-1842
State's Attorney, Windsor County: 1831-1836
Member, Board of Bank Commissioners: 1831-1832

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1815-1859.
11 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1835-1858.
10 letters, 1 document.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1823-1856.
5 letters, 9 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1834-1855.
5 letters, 8 documents.

CRAFTS, Samuel Chandler, 1768-1853

U.S. Senator: 1842-1843
Governor: 1828-1831
U.S. Representative: 1817-1825
State Representative: 1796, 1800-1801, 1803, 1805

Born: Woodstock, Connecticut, October 6, 1768.
Died: Craftsbury, Vermont, November 19, 1853.
Occupation: farmer, miller, surveyor

Other service:

Clerk, Orleans County: 1836-1839
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1810-1817
Judge, Orleans County: 1810-1816
Member, Governor's Council: 1809-1812, 1825-1827
Assistant Judge, Orleans County: 1799-1810, 1825-1828
Clerk of the House: 1798-1800
Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1793, 1828

Baker Library
Manuscripts and Archives
Harvard Business School
Boston, MA 02163

Ledger, 1820-1832.
NUCMC 60-175.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1828-1844.
1 letter, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1782-[1853?].
9 boxes.
Forms part of: Crafts Family Papers, 1782-1908.
Papers include correspondence, business records, and surveys of Samuel
C. Crafts.
Index available.
NUCMC 64-790.

CRAFTS, continued

Papers, 1818, 1830.
1 letter, 1 document.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1814-1831.
3 letters, 20 documents, "Crafts' Book of [Town] Plans" (maps).

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1801-1842.
39 letters, 29 documents, photostat of "Crafts' Book of [Town] Plans"
(maps) (original in Vermont Historical Society).

See also: NUCMC 81-312
John Johnson Papers, 1790-1845
University of Vermont

DAVIS, Deane Chandler, 1900-

Governor: 1969-1973

Born: East Barre, Vermont, November 7, 1900.

Occupation: businessman, lawyer

Other service:

Chair, Commission to Study State Government (Little Hoover
Commission): 1957-1959

Superior Court Judge: 1931-1936

State's Attorney, Washington County: 1926-1928

National Life Insurance Company

Law Library

Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1950-1984.

Papers include newsclippings and speeches.

Sheldon Museum

Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1970-1973.

5 letters, 1 speech.

In: Swift Family Papers, 1800-1979.

Special Collections

University of Vermont

Burlington, VT

Papers, 1941-1976.

16 cartons.

Papers include correspondence, newsclippings, printed matter, and
speeches.

Inventory available.

Oral History, 1969.

7 pages.

Vermont Historical Society

Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1942-1972.

5 letters, 1 document.

DAVIS, continued

Vermont Public Records Division
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1957-1959.

In: Records of the Commission to Study State Government, 1957-1959.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1968-1969.

1 microfilm reel.†

Papers relate to the Board of Inquiry into the Irasburg Affair.

Papers, 1969-1972.

18 cartons.†

Gubernatorial papers.

Inventory available.

Executive Records, 1969-1972.

3 cartons, 1 volume.

Indexed.

DILLINGHAM, Paul, 1799-1891

Governor: 1865-1867
Lieutenant Governor: 1862-1865
U.S. Representative: 1843-1847
State Senator: 1841-1842, 1861
State Representative: 1833-1834, 1837-1839

Born: Shutesbury, Massachusetts, August 10, 1799.
Died: Waterbury, Vermont, July 26, 1891.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Trustee, Vermont Reform School: 1873-1874
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1871-1883
Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1836, 1857, 1870
State's Attorney, Washington County: 1835-1839

National Life Insurance Company
Law Library
Montpelier, VT

Newsclippings, 1891.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1848, 1866.
1 letter, 1 document.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1867-1875.
2 letters, 3 documents.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1847-1878.
9 letters, 5 documents.

Papers, 1862-1882.
1 folder.
Civil War bounty and pension records, estate list.

DILLINGHAM, Paul, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1834-1866.
1 letter, 2 documents.

Papers, 1866-1867.
9 folders.

Forms part of: Manuscript Vermont State Papers (Series II), 1801-1980.
Incoming correspondence of Governor Dillingham.
Inventory available.

Executive Records, 1865-1867.
78 pages.
Indexed.

See also: NUCMC 80-2191

Mary Pauline Dillingham Collection, 1858-1958
Rice University, Houston, TX

DILLINGHAM, William Paul, 1843-1923

U.S. Senator: 1900-1923
Governor: 1888-1890
State Senator: 1878-1882
State Representative: 1876-1878, 1884-1886

Born: Waterbury, Vermont, December 12, 1843.
Died: Montpelier, Vermont, July 12, 1923.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Trustee, University of Vermont: 1897-1903, 1909-1915
Chair, Commission to Select Textbooks: 1886-1888
State Tax Commissioner: 1882-1888
Trustee, Vermont Reform School: 1878-1880
Secretary of Civil and Military Affairs: 1867, 1874-1876*
State's Attorney, Washington County: 1872-1876

*See also: Dillingham, Paul. Executive Records, 1867.
Peck, Asahel. Executive Records, 1874-1876.

National Life Insurance Company
Law Library
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1923.
2 letters.

Rice University
Fondren Library
Woodson Research Center
600 South Main St.
Houston, TX 77001

Papers, 1885-1916.
3 folders.
Forms part of: Mary Pauline Dillingham Collection, 1858-1958.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 80-2191.

DILLINGHAM, William Paul, continued

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1867-1890.
2 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Telegram, 1908.
In: Swift Family Papers, 1800-1979.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1867-1923.
10 letters, one volume of Senate-related material.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1888-1890.
1 box.
Incoming correspondence of Governor Dillingham.
Calendar available.

Papers, 1888-1922.
17 letters, 1 document, 1 scrapbook of material relating to
Dillingham.

DILLINGHAM, William Paul, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1867, 1874.
4 letters as Secretary of Civil and Military Affairs.
Forms part of: Miscellaneous Governors' Papers, 1865-1886.

Papers, 1890.
1 volume.
Outgoing correspondence of Governor Dillingham and Secretary of Civil
and Military Affairs Fred A. Howland.
Inventory available.

Executive Records, 1888-1890.
59 pages.

See also: NUCMC 68-875
John Gilman Foster Papers, 1897-1927
University of Vermont

NUCMC 77-1490
Florence (Deakins) Becker Papers, 1891-1969
Library of Congress

NUCMC 82-524
Mixer Family Papers, 1800-1973
Cincinnati Historical Society

EATON, Horace, 1804-1855

Governor: 1846-1848
Lieutenant Governor: 1843-1846
President Pro Tempore, State Senate: 1841
State Senator: 1837, 1839-1842
State Representative: 1829-1830, 1835-1836

Born: Barnard, Vermont, June 22, 1804.
Died: Enosburg, Vermont, July 4, 1855.
Occupation: physician, teacher

Other service:

State Superintendent of Education: 1845-1850
Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1843

Sheldon Museum.
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1846-1857.
2 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1842-1847.
3 letters.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1839-1850.
6 letters, 2 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1829-1847.
1 letter, 8 documents.

Papers, 1846-1847.
7 folders.
Forms part of: Manuscript Vermont State Papers (Series II), 1801-1980.
Miscellaneous executive records and correspondence.
Inventory available.

EMERSON, Lee Earl, 1898-1976

Governor: 1951-1955
Lieutenant Governor: 1945-1949
State Senator: 1943-1945
Speaker of the House: 1941-1943
State Representative: 1939-1943

Born: Hardwick, Vermont, December 19, 1898.
Died: Berlin, Vermont, May 21, 1976.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:
State's Attorney, Orleans County: 1932-1936

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1941-1962.
10 cartons, 3 boxes.
Papers include newsclippings, speeches, and gubernatorial papers.
Inventory available.

Oral History, 1975.
13 pages.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Letter, 1954.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1951-1955.
7 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers (see Special Collections for originals).
Reel index available.

Emerson, continued

Papers, [1951?-1955?].

7 cartons.

Miscellaneous papers of Governor Emerson.

Executive Records, 1951-1955.

936 pages.

Indexed.

FAIRBANKS, Erastus, 1792-1864

Governor: 1852-1853, 1860-1861
State Representative: 1836-1839

Born: Brimfield, Massachusetts, October 28, 1792.
Died: St. Johnsbury, Vermont, November 20, 1864.
Occupation: businessman

Other service:

Member, Commission to Prepare General Manufacturing Law and Law
Relating to Railroad Corporations: 1848-1849
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1844-1864

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1846-1850.
4 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1841-1864.
24 letters.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1813-[1864?].
1 carton.
Forms part of: Erastus Fairbanks Papers, 1813-1944.
Papers include business records of E. & T. Fairbanks Co.,
miscellaneous business records, and personal correspondence.
Calendar available.

Papers, 1833-1861.
49 letters, 18 documents.

FAIRBANKS, Erastus, continued

Papers, 1834-[1864?].

5 cartons.

Forms part of: Fairbanks Papers, 1834-1886.

Papers include business records of E. & T. Fairbanks Co., incoming correspondence of Governor Fairbanks in 1852, miscellaneous business records, and personal correspondence.

Calendar available.

Papers, [1835?-1857?].

1 carton.

Forms part of: Fairbanks Family Papers, 1661-[1857?].

Papers include business records, correspondence, and printed matter.

Calendar available.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1836-1862.

1 letter, 8 documents.

Papers, 1839-1861.

2 volumes.

Forms Part of: Manuscript Vermont State Papers (Series I), 1777-[1910?].

Papers include correspondence, gubernatorial papers from 1860-1861 term,

Indexed.

Papers, 1852-1853,

14 folders.

Forms part of; Manuscript Vermont State Papers (Series II), 1801-1980. Miscellaneous executive records.

Inventory available.

Executive Records, 1852-1853, 1860-1861.

47 pages.

FAIRBANKS, Erastus, continued

See also: NUCMC 61-1331

Justin Smith Morrill Papers, 1828-1898
Strafford (VT) Historical Society Library

NUCMC 81-312

John Johnson Papers, 1790-1845
University of Vermont

FAIRBANKS, Horace, 1820-1888

Governor: 1876-1878
State Senator: 1869

Born: Barnet, Vermont, March 21, 1820.
Died: New York, New York, March 17, 1888.
Occupation: businessman

Other service:
Commissioner to Purchase or Condemn for the Bennington Battle
Monument: 1886-1888
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1865-1871, 1883-1888

Middlebury College
Starr Library
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1877.
2 letters.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1880.
2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1865, 1877.
1 letter, 1 document.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, [1834?]-1886.
Forms part of: Fairbanks Papers, 1834-1886.
Papers include business records of E. & T. Fairbanks Co..
Calendar available.

FAIRBANKS, Horace, continued

Papers, 1852-1878.
20 letters, 3 documents.

Letter, 1876.
In: Erastus Fairbanks Papers, 1813-1944.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1861-1886.
5 letters, 1 document.

Papers, 1876-1878.
1 volume, 3 folders, ca. 400 items.
Gubernatorial papers.
Inventory available.

Executive Records, 1876-1878.
44 pages.

FARNHAM, Roswell, 1827-1903

Governor: 1880-1882
State Senator: 1868-1869

Born: Boston, Massachusetts, July 23, 1827.
Died: Bradford, Vermont, January 5, 1903.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Member, Commission to Investigate Advisability and Location of
Separate Building for the Care of the Criminal and Convict Insane:
1886-1888
Member, Commission to Procure Facilities for State Library: 1878
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1877-1891
Member, State Board of Education: 1873-1875
State's Attorney, Orange County: 1859-1862

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1880-1882.
1 letter, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, [1837?-1903?].
24 cartons, 1 box, 4 oversize volumes.
Forms part of: Roswell Farnham Papers, 1821-1916.
Papers include correspondence, diaries, newsclippings, and papers
relating to the Vermont Copper Company and the New England Company.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 65-955.

Letter, 1858.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1854-1887.
7 letters, 1 cash book, 1 record book (Bradford Academy), oversize
survey notes.

FARNHAM, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1861-1881.
16 letters, 2 documents.

Executive Records, 1880-1882.
51 pages.

See also: NUCMC 74-1109
Elihu Barber Taft Papers, 1737-1938
University of Vermont

FLETCHER, Allen Miller, 1853-1922

Governor: 1912-1915
State Senator: 1904-1906
State Representative: 1902-1904, 1906-1912

Born: Indianapolis, Indiana, September 25, 1853.
Died: Rutland City, Vermont, May 11, 1922.
Occupation: businessman

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1914.
5 letters, 1 document.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1912-1915.
4 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1912-1915.
1 volume (361 pages).
Indexed.

FLETCHER, Ryland, 1799-1885

State Representative: 1861-1862
Governor: 1856-1858
Lieutenant Governor: 1854-1856

Born: Cavendish, Vermont, February 18, 1799.
Died: Proctorsville, Vermont, December 19, 1885.
Occupation: farmer

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1856, 1857.
2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1849-1872.
15 letters, 6 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1836-1858.
7 letters, 2 documents.

FULLER, Levi Knight, 1841-1896

Governor: 1892-1894
Lieutenant Governor: 1886-1888
State Senator: 1880-1882

Born: Westmoreland, New Hampshire, February 24, 1841.
Died: Brattleboro, Vermont, October 10, 1896.
Occupation: businessman, engineer, inventor

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1889-1893.
3 letters.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1881-1891.
½ box.
Papers relate to the Vermont Academy at Saxtons River.
Inventory available.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, [18--]-[1892?].
1 letter, 1 document, 2 volume ms book ("Some Experiments in Acoustics").

FULLER, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1892-1893.
3 letters.

Executive Records, 1892-1894.
86 pages.

See also: NUCMC 74-1109
Elihu Barber Taft Papers, 1737-1938
University of Vermont

GALUSHA, Jonas, 1753-1834

Governor: 1809-1813, 1815-1820
State Representative: 1800

Born: Norwich, Connecticut, February 11, 1753.
Died: Shaftsbury, Vermont, September 24, 1834.
Occupation: farmer

Other service:

Trustee, University of Vermont: 1823-1833
Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1814, 1822
Judge, State Supreme Court: 1807-1808
Assistant Judge, Bennington County: 1795-1798, 1800-1807
Member, Governor's Council: 1793-1797, 1800-1807
Member, Council of Censors: 1792
Sheriff, Bennington County: 1781-1787

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1809-1819.
4 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1807, 1810.
1 letter, 1 document.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1809-1828.
3 letters, 48 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1778-1818.
50 documents.

GATES, Charles Winslow, 1856-1927

Governor: 1915-1917
State Senator: 1900-1902
State Representative: 1898-1900

Born: Franklin, Vermont, January 12, 1856.
Died: Franklin, Vermont, July 1, 1927.
Occupation: businessman

Other service:
State Highway Commissioner: 1904-1914

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, n.d.
2 autographs.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1915-1917.
4 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available. 🌸

Executive Records, 1915-1917.
1 volume (346 pages).
Indexed.

GIBSON, Ernest William, 1901-1969

Governor: 1947-1950
U.S. Senator: 1940-1941

Born: Brattleboro, Vermont, March 6, 1901.
Died: Brattleboro, Vermont, November 4, 1969.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Chair, Board of Inquiry into Irasburg Affair: 1968-1969*
U.S. District Judge for District of Vermont: 1950-1969
Secretary, State Senate: 1933-1940
Member, Railroad Tax Commission: 1939-1940
State's Attorney, Windham County: 1929-1933

*See also: Davis, Deane C.
Hoff, Philip H.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1928-1968 ("B" collection).
15 cartons.
Forms part of: Gibson Family Papers, 1926-1968.
Papers include correspondence, newspaper clippings, printed matter,
and reports relating to Gibson's service in state and national office.
Inventory available.

Papers, 1947-1950 ("A" collection).
14 cartons.
Gubernatorial papers.
Inventory available.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1929-1947.
5 letters, 2 documents.

Vermont Public Records Division
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1940.
In: Records of the Railroad Tax Commission, 1940.

GIBSON, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1947-1950.
16 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers (see Special Collections for originals).
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1947-1950.
1 volume (900 pages).
Indexed.

See also: NUCMC 72-1361
United Stone and Allied Product Workers of America Papers, 1889-
1970
University of Vermont

NUCMC 78-1147
Alfred Harris Heininger Papers, 1900-1970
University of Vermont

GRAHAM, Horace French, 1862-1941

Governor: 1917-1919
Auditor of Accounts: 1902-1917
State Representative: 1892-1894, 1900-1902, 1923-1925

Born: Brooklyn, New York, February 27, 1862.
Died: Craftsbury, Vermont, November 23, 1941.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Legislative Draftsman: 1933-1935
Member, Commission to Investigate Educational Conditions: 1912-1914
State's Attorney, Orleans County: 1898-1902

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1906-1918.
2 letters, 4 documents.

Papers, 1914-1928.
1 folder, ca. 150 items.
Correspondence relating to political and state affairs.
Calendar available.

Papers, 1917-1919.
1 box.
Gubernatorial papers relating to World War I.
Calendar available.

Vermont Public Records Division
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1903-1911.
1 volume, ca. 300 pages.
Papers consist of correspondence with the Vermont Attorney General's
office.

Papers, 1907-1916.
In: Records of the Auditor of Accounts; 1860-1869, 1898-1899, 1906-
1918.

GRAHAM, continued

Papers, 1912-1914.

In: Records of the Commission to Investigate Educational Conditions,
1912-1914.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1917-1919.

2 microfilm reels.†

Gubernatorial papers.

Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1917-1919.

1 volume (355 pages).

Indexed.

GROUT, Josiah, 1842-1925

Governor: 1896-1898

State Senator: 1892-1894

Speaker of the House: 1874-1876, 1886-1890

State Representative: 1872-1876, 1884-1890, 1904-1906

Born: Compton, Quebec, Canada, May 28, 1842.

Died: Derby, Vermont, July 19, 1925.

Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Trustee, University of Vermont: 1885-1891

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Document, 1897.

In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1897-1898.

1 letter, 2 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Executive Records, 1896-1898.

124 pages.

Indexed.

HALL, Hiland, 1795-1885

Governor: 1858-1860
U.S. Representative: 1833-1843
State Representative: 1827

Born: Bennington, Vermont, July 20, 1795.
Died: Springfield, Massachusetts, December 18, 1885.
Occupation: historian, lawyer

Other service:

Judge, State Supreme Court: 1846-1849
Bank Commissioner: 1843-1846
State's Attorney, Bennington County: 1829-1833
Clerk, Bennington County: 1828-1829

Bennington Museum
Bennington, VT

Papers, 1832-1855.
Papers include correspondence, ms. memoirs relating to U.S. Senate.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1844-1864.
4 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1843-1882.
4 letters, 2 documents, "Memoirs of Hiland Hall with Documents and Autographs" (ca. 70 items).

Park-McCullough House Association
Archives
North Bennington, VT

Papers, 1823-1885.
8 boxes, 23 volumes.
Forms part of: Hall/Park/McCullough Family Papers.
Papers include correspondence, diaries, newsclippings, and printed matter.
Inventory available.

HALL, continued

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1828-1885.
ca. 70 letters, 1 document.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1827-1861.
12 documents.

Executive Records, 1858-1860.
15 pages.

See also: NUCMC 60-1475

Lewis L. Taylor Business Records, 1836-1840
Mississippi Department of Archives and History

NUCMC 74-1109
Elihu Barber Taft Papers, 1737-1938
University of Vermont

HARTNESS, James, 1861-1934

Governor: 1921-1923

Born: Schenectady, New York, September 3, 1861.

Died: Springfield, Vermont, February 2, 1934.

Occupation: businessman, engineer, inventor

Other service:

Chair, Committee of Public Safety: 1917-1918

Federal Food Administrator, State of Vermont: 1917

Chair, Board of Education: 1915-1920

Member, Board of Education: 1914

Special Collections

University of Vermont

Burlington, VT

Papers, 1882-1935.

24 cartons, 2 boxes, 1 oversize box.

Papers include correspondence, business and professional papers, some gubernatorial papers, newsclippings, and printed matter.

Inventory available.

Vermont Historical Society

Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1919-1921.

4 folders.

In: Vermont Aero Club Papers.

Calendar available.

Papers, 1919-1922.

5 letters, 1 document.

Vermont Public Records Division

Agency of Administration

Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1914-1920.

In: Minutes of the State Board of Education, 1914-1920.

HARTNESS, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1921-1923.
6 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1921-1923.
1 volume (375 pages).
Indexed.

HENDEE, George Whitman, 1832-1906

U.S. Representative: 1873-1879
Governor: 1870
Lieutenant Governor: 1869-1870
President Pro Tempore, State Senate: 1867-1868
State Senator: 1866-1868
State Representative: 1861-1862

Born: Stowe, Vermont, November 30, 1832.
Died: Morrisville, Vermont, December 6, 1906.
Occupation: businessman, lawyer

Other service:

National Bank Examiner: 1879-1885
State's Attorney, Lamoille County: 1857-1859

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1873, [18--?].
2 letters, 3 autographs.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Executive Records, 1870.
3 pages.

HOFF, Philip Henderson, 1924-

State Senator: 1983-
Governor: 1963-1969
State Representative: 1961-1963

Born: Turner's Falls, Massachusetts, June 29, 1924.
Occupation: lawyer

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1962-1968.
14 file cabinets, ca. 112 feet.
Gubernatorial papers.
Inventory available.

Oral History, 1972.
30 pages.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1968-1969.
1 microfilm reel.†
Papers relate to the Board of Inquiry into the Irasburg Affair.

Executive Records, 1963-1969.
4 volumes, 4 cartons.
Indexed.

See also: NUCMC 78-1160
Youth Project of Vermont Records, 1968-1970
University of Vermont

NUCMC 81-321
Winston Lewis Prouty Papers, 1951-1971
University of Vermont

HOLBROOK, Frederick, 1813-1909

Governor: 1861-1863
State Senator: 1849-1850

Born: East Windsor, Connecticut, February 15, 1813.
Died: Brattleboro, Vermont, April 28, 1909.
Occupation: farmer

Other service:
Representative to the Industrial Exposition, London: 1850-1851

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1853-1897.
6 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1853-1895.
8 letters, 9 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Ledger, 1861-1863.
Civil War accounts.

Papers, 1862, 1863.
1 letter, 1 document.

Executive Records, 1861-1863.
6 pages.

JENISON, Silas Hemenway, 1791-1849

Governor: 1835-1841
Lieutenant (and acting) Governor: 1835-1836
State Representative: 1826-1830

Born: Shoreham, Vermont, May 17, 1791.
Died: Shoreham, Vermont, September 30, 1849.
Occupation: farmer, surveyor

Other service:

Judge of Probate, Addison District: 1842-1847
Member, Council of Safety: 1832-1834
Assistant Judge, Addison County: 1829-1835

New York State Library
Manuscripts and Special Collections
Cultural Education Center
Empire State Plaza
Albany, New York 12230

Papers, 1839-1848.
1 box.
Forms part of: Stevens Papers.
Papers include correspondence, legal papers, and some gubernatorial papers.
Inventory available.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1837-1848.
2 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1837-1840.
1 letter, 4 documents.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1830-1840.
15 letters, 9 documents.

JENISON, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1806-1846.

1 volume, ca. 300 items.

Forms part of: Surveyors-General's Papers, [1762?]-1835.

Papers include surveys of Addison County towns, legal papers, poems and plays.

Papers, 1826-1837.

8 letters, 5 documents.

JOHNSON, Joseph Blaine, 1893-

Governor: 1955-1959
Lieutenant Governor: 1951-1955
State Senator: 1947-1949
State Representative: 1945-1947

Born: Hälsingborg, Sweden, August 29, 1893.
Occupation: businessman, engineer.

Other service:
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1941-1948

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1955-1958.
8 cartons.
Gubernatorial papers.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1958-1959.
1 letter, 2 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1955-1959.
5 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers (see Special Collections for originals).
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1955-1959.
1 volume (1261 pages).
Indexed.

KEYSER, Frank Ray, Jr., 1927-

Governor: 1961-1963
Speaker of the House: 1959-1961
State Representative: 1955-1961

Born: Chelsea, Vermont, August 17, 1927.
Occupation: businessman, lawyer

Other service:

Chair, Commission on Interstate Cooperation: 1957-1959
Member, Lake Champlain Anniversary Commission: 1957-1959
Member, Commission on Court Rules: 1957-1959
Member, Commission on Interstate Cooperation: 1955-1957

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1961.
1 carton.
Gubernatorial papers.

Vermont Public Records Division
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1957-1959.
1 folder.
In: Records of the Commission on Court Rules of Pleading and Practice,
1957-1959.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1961-1962.
1 microfilm reel.†
Gubernatorial papers (see Special Collections for originals).
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1961-1963.
1 volume (861 pages).
Indexed.

KUNIN, Madeleine May, 1933-

Governor: 1985-
Lieutenant Governor: 1979-1983
State Representative: 1973-1979

Born: Zürich, Switzerland, September 28, 1933.
Occupation: journalist, teacher

Other service:

Member, Governor's Commission on Administration of Justice: 1975-1977
Member, Governor's Committee on Children and Youth: 1973-1977
Member, Task Force on Comprehensive Election Law Review: 1973

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, [1972?-1983?].
36 cartons.
Collection closed.

McCULLOUGH, John Griffith, 1835-1915

Governor: 1902-1904
President Pro Tempore, State Senate: 1898-1900
State Senator: 1898-1900

Born: Newark, Delaware, September 16, 1835.
Died: New York, New York, May 29, 1915.
Occupation: businessman, lawyer

Other service:
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1905-1917
Commissioner to the Columbian Exposition: 1893

California State Archives
1020 "O" Street
Room 130
Sacramento, California 95814

Papers, 1864-1867.
1 docket book.
Docket book of California Attorney General John G. McCullough.

National Life Insurance Company
Law Library
Montpelier, VT

Newsclippings, 1915.

Park-McCullough House Association
Archives
North Bennington, VT

Papers, 1850-1915.
13 boxes.
Forms part of: Hall/Park/McCullough Family Papers.
Papers include correspondence, business records, family papers,
printed matter.
Inventory available.

McCULLOUGH, continued

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Document, 1902.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Letter, 1908.
In: Swift Family Papers, 1800-1979.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1901-1902.
2 letters.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1902-1904.
2 cartons.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Indexed.

Executive Records, 1902-1904.
164 pages.
Indexed.

MATTOCKS, John, 1777-1847

Governor: 1843-1844

U.S. Representative: 1821-1823, 1825-1827, 1841-1843

State Representative: 1807, 1815-1816, 1823-1824

Born: Hartford, Connecticut, March 4, 1777.

Died: Peacham, Vermont, August 14, 1847.

Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1836

Judge, State Supreme Court: 1834-1835

Board of Directors, Vermont State Bank: 1806-1807

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1843-1844.

1 letter, 2 documents.

In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1811, 1826.

2 letters.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1821-1844.

8 letters, 4 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1812-1844.

3 letters, 4 documents.

MEAD, John Abner, 1841-1920

Governor: 1910-1912
Lieutenant Governor: 1908-1910
State Representative: 1906-1908
State Senator: 1892-1894

Born: Fair Haven, Vermont, April 20, 1841.
Died: Rutland, Vermont, January 12, 1920.
Occupation: businessman, physician

Other service:

Commissioner to the Mexican National Exposition: 1895
Commissioner to the Columbian Exposition: 1893
State Surgeon General: 1878-1880

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1893, 1911.
1 letter, 1 document.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Proclamation, 1910.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1910-1911.
3 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1904-[1918?].
4 boxes.
Copies of originals privately held.
Papers include correspondence, newsclippings, and speeches.
Inventory available.

MEAD, continued

Papers, 1910-1912.
4 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1910-1912.
1 volume (405 pages).
Indexed.

See also: NUCMC 66-684#
Anna Jarvis Papers, 1858-1958
West Virginia University

ORMSBEE, Ebenezer Jolls, 1834-1924

Governor: 1886-1888
Lieutenant Governor: 1884-1886
State Senator: 1878-1880
State Representative: 1872-1874

Born: Shoreham, Vermont, June 8, 1834.
Died: Brandon, Vermont, April 3, 1924.
Occupation: banker, lawyer

Other service:

Member, Board of Railroad Commissioners: 1888-1890
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1883-1889, 1895-1919
Trustee, Vermont Reform School: 1880-1884
Commissioner to Hear and Pass upon Certain Claims Against the State:
1878
State's Attorney, Rutland County: 1870-1874
Assistant U.S. Internal Revenue Assessor: 1868-1872

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1886-1888.
2 letters, 1 document.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Letter, 1908.
In: Swift Family Papers, 1800-1979.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1867-1889.
1 folder.
Miscellaneous correspondence.

Papers, 1869-1896.
2 documents, 1 volume (Roster and Record of the 1st Brigade, Vermont
National Guard).

ORMSBEE, continued

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1862-1921.

1 carton.

Papers include correspondence, material relating to Samoa, printed matter, and scrapbooks.

Calendar available.

Papers, 1877-1921.

5 letters, 2 documents.

Papers, 1881-1888.

1 carton.

Forms part of: Wardner Collection.

Papers include incoming correspondence of Governor Ormsbee, material relating to the Vermont Reform School, and printed matter.

Calendar available.

Papers, 1881-1922.

8 folders.

Papers include correspondence and diaries, much of which relates to Ormsbee's work as U.S. Land Commissioner in Samoa.

Calendar available.

Vermont Public Records Division
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1888-1890.

In: Records of the Board of Railroad Commissioners, 1878-1890, 1892-1906.

ORMSBEE, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1861-1881.
1 letter, 2 documents.

Papers, 1886.
2 letters.
Forms part of: Miscellaneous Governors' Papers, 1865-1886.

Papers, 1887-1888.
1 volume, ca. 60 letters.
Outgoing correspondence of Governor Ormsbee.
Indexed.

Executive Records, 1886-1888.
106 pages.

PAGE, Carroll Smalley, 1843-1925

U.S. Senator: 1908-1923
Governor: 1890-1892
State Senator: 1874-1876
State Representative: 1869-1872

Born: Westfield, Vermont, January 10, 1843.
Died: Hyde Park, Vermont, December 3, 1925.
Occupation: businessman

Other service:
Inspector of Finance: 1884-1888

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1874-1891.
5 letters, 1 document.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Letter, 1908.
In: Swift Family Papers, 1800-1979.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1884-1910.
15 letters.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1890-1922.
20 letters, 2 documents.

PAGE, Carroll S., continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1890.
3 documents.

Executive Records, 1890-1892.
71 pages.

See also: NUCMC 64-1220
Justin Smith Morrill Papers, 1825-1923
Library of Congress
(Microfilm copy available at Special Collections)

NUCMC 79-1908
Fletcher D. Proctor Papers, 1821-1936
Proctor (VT) Free Library

PAGE, John Boardman, 1826-1885

Governor: 1867-1869
State Treasurer: 1860-1866
State Representative: 1852-1854, 1880

Born: Rutland, Vermont, February 25, 1826.
Died: Rutland, Vermont, October 24, 1885.
Occupation: businessman

Other service:
Allotment Commissioner: 1860-1866

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1844-1868.
13 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1869.
3 documents.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

State Treasurer's Report, 1863.
In: Papers of J. Gregory Smith, 1810-1899.

Vermont Public Records Divison
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Treasurer's Records, 1860-1866.
In: State Treasurer's Records, 1783-1899.

PAGE, John B., continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1861-1880.
14 letters, 2 documents.

Executive Records, 1867-1869.
78 pages.

PAINE, Charles, 1799-1853

Governor: 1841-1843
State Representative: 1828-1829

Born: Williamstown, Vermont, April 15, 1799.
Died: Waco, Texas, July 6, 1853.
Occupation: businessman, farmer

Other service:

Representative to the Industrial Exhibition, London: 1850-1851
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1839-1853

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1836-1852.
2 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1842-1850.
1 letter, 2 documents.

University of Texas at Austin
General Libraries
E.C. Barker Texas History Center
Austin, Texas 78712

Letter, 1853.
In: Thomas J. Rusk Papers.

Letter, 1853.
In: Ashbel Smith Papers.

PAINÉ, continued

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1841-1849.
3 letters, 4 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1828-1846.
5 letters, 6 documents.

PALMER, William Adam, 1781-1860

State Senator: 1836-1837
Governor: 1831-1835
U.S. Senator: 1817-1825
State Representative: 1811-1812, 1818, 1825-1826, 1829

Born: Hebron, Connecticut, September 12, 1781.
Died: Danville, Vermont, December 3, 1860.
Occupation: farmer, lawyer

Other service:

Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1828, 1836, 1850
Assistant Judge, Caledonia County: 1826-1828
Judge, State Supreme Court: 1816
Probate Judge, Caledonia County: 1807-1808, 1811-1817
Clerk, Caledonia County: 1807-1815

Boston Public Library
Rare Books and Manuscripts
Boston, Massachusetts 02117

Letter, 1820.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1832, 1835.
2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1819-1834.
1 letter, 4 documents.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1810-1835.
2 letters, 12 documents.

PALMER, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1810-1834.
33 letters, 8 documents.

See also: NUCMC 62-1677
John Murray Letters, 1799-1811
New-York Historical Society

NUCMC 81-295
Paul Brigham Papers, 1763-1837
University of Vermont

PECK, Asahel, 1803-1879

Governor: 1874-1876
State Senator: 1860

Born: Royalston, Massachusetts, February 6, 1803.
Died: Jericho, Vermont, May 18, 1879.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Trustee, University of Vermont: 1877-1879
Judge, State Supreme Court: 1860-1874
Judge, State Circuit Court: 1851-1856

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1840-1874.
7 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1875-1876.
3 letters, 7 documents.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, [1824?]-1879.
4 letters, 1 document, 1 volume (schoolbook of arithmetic), 1 docket
book (1866).

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1846, 1849.
2 letters.

Executive Records, 1874-1876.
40 pages.

PINGREE, Samuel Everett, 1832-1922

Governor: 1884-1886

Lieutenant Governor: 1882-1884

Born: Salisbury, New Hampshire, August 2, 1832.

Died: Hartford, Vermont, June 1, 1922.

Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Chair, Board of Railroad Commissioners: 1886-1894

Member, Commission to Arrange for Publication of a State Military

History: 1882

State's Attorney, Windsor County: 1867-1869

Sheldon Museum

Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1861, 1884.

1 letter, 2 documents.

In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections

University of Vermont

Burlington, VT

Papers, 1884, 1885.

2 letters.

Vermont Historical Society

Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1884-1886.

2 letters, 10 documents.

Vermont Public Records Division

Agency of Administration

Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1887-1890, 1892-1894.

In: Records of the Board of Railroad Commissioners, 1887-1890, 1892-1906.

PINGREE, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1884-1886.

3 letters.

Forms part of: Miscellaneous Governors' Papers, 1865-1886.

Papers, 1886, 1890.

2 documents.

Executive Records, 1884-1886.

27 pages.

PROCTOR, Fletcher Dutton, 1860-1911

Governor: 1906-1908
Speaker of the House: 1900-1902
State Senator: 1892-1894
State Representative: 1890-1892, 1900-1902, 1904-1906

Born: Cavendish, Vermont, November 7, 1860.
Died: Proctor, Vermont, September 27, 1911.
Occupation: businessman

Other service:

Member, State Fair Commission: 1910-1911
Commissioner to California International Exposition: 1895
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1889-1895
Secretary of Civil and Military Affairs: 1886-1888*

*See also; Ormsbee, Ebenezer. Executive Records, 1886-1888.

Proctor Free Library
Proctor, VT

Papers, [1821?-1936?].
33 boxes.
Papers include correspondence, printed matter, and scrapbooks.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 79-1908.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1908.
1 letter, 2 telegrams.
In: Swift Family Papers, 1800-1979.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1904-1908.
1 box.
Papers consist of correspondence with Vermont Attorney General
Clarke C. Fitts.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 81-320.

PROCTOR, Fletcher D., continued

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1882-1905.
4 letters, 2 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1886.
4 letters as Secretary of Civil and Military Affairs.
Forms part of: Miscellaneous Governors' Papers, 1865-1886.

Papers, 1906-1908.
3 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1906-1908.
1 volume (367 pages).
Indexed.

See also: NUCMC 79-1910
Redfield Proctor Papers, 1852-1954
Proctor (VT) Free Library

PROCTOR, Mortimer Robinson, 1889-1968

Governor: 1945-1947
Lieutenant Governor: 1941-1945
State Senator: 1939-1941
Speaker of the House: 1937-1939
State Representative: 1933-1939

Born: Proctor, Vermont, May 30, 1889.
Died: Proctor, Vermont, April 26, 1968.
Occupation: businessman

Other service:

Member, Commission to Study State Finances: 1936-1937
Chair, Commission to Investigate the State Educational System:
1933-1935

Proctor Free Library
Proctor, VT

Papers, [1799?-1968?].
42 boxes.
Papers include correspondence, journals, papers relating to the Vermont Marble Company, printed matter, some gubernatorial papers, and scrapbooks.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 79-1909.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1945-1946.
6 cartons.
Gubernatorial papers.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 78-1150.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1924-1953.
6 letters, 3 autographs.

Papers, 1943-1945.
1 folder.
In: War History Commission Papers, 1941-1948.

PROCTOR, Mortimer, continued

Vermont Public Records Division
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1936.
5 folders.

In: Records of the Commission to Study State Finances, 1935-1936.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1945-1947.
7 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers (see Special Collections for originals).
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1945-1947.
1 volume (1100 pages).
Indexed.

See also: NUCMC 78-1147
Alfred Harris Heining Papers, 1900-1970
University of Vermont

NUCMC 78-1151
Howard Crosby Rice Papers, 1897-1965
University of Vermont

PROCTOR, Redfield, 1831-1908

U.S. Senator: 1891-1908
Governor: 1878-1880
Lieutenant Governor: 1876-1878
President Pro Tempore, State Senate: 1874-1876
State Senator: 1874-1876
State Representative: 1867-1868, 1888-1890

Born: Proctorsville, Vermont, June 1, 1831.
Died: Washington, D.C., March 4, 1908.
Occupation: businessman, lawyer

Other service:

Delegate to American Forestry Congress: 1885
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1883-1889, 1895-1908
Member, Commission to Arrange for Publication of a State Military
History: 1882
Member, Commission to Inquire into the Subject of the State's Forests:
1882
Commissioner for U.S. Centennial Exposition: 1876

Proctor Free Library
Proctor, VT

Papers, 1852-[1954?].
19 boxes.
Papers include correspondence, material relating to the Vermont Marble
Company, printed matter and reports as U.S. Secretary of War.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 79-1910.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1878.
2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1878-1907.
4 letters, 1 document.

PROCTOR, Redfield Sr., continued

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1861-1905.
40 letters, 6 documents, 6 scrapbooks.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Letter, 1863.

Papers, 1878-1880.
23 letters.
Forms part of: Miscellaneous Governors' Papers, 1865-1886.

Executive Records, 1878-1880.
47 pages.

See also: NUCMC 60-1433
Russell Alexander Alger Papers, 1862-1907
William L. Clements Library

NUCMC 61-1497
Rutherford B. Hayes Papers, 1872-1892
Ohio State Library

NUCMC 62-889
Benjamin Harrison Papers, 1787-1938
Library of Congress

PROCTOR, Redfield Sr., continued

NUCMC 62-4589
Elihu Root Papers, 1863-1937
Library of Congress

NUCMC 79-1908
Fletcher D. Proctor Papers, 1821-1936
Proctor (VT) Free Library

NUCMC 79-1348
Frank Archibald Critz Papers, 1880-1937
Mississippi State University

NUCMC 80-2033
Breckinridge Family Papers, 1752-1965
Library of Congress

PROCTOR, Redfield, Jr., 1879-1957

Governor: 1923-1925
State Senator: 1917-1919
State Representative: 1912-1917

Born: Proctor, Vermont, April 13, 1879.
Died: Proctor, Vermont, February 5, 1957.
Occupation: businessman

Other service:

Member, Commission on Foreign and Domestic Commerce: 1920-1921

Proctor Free Library
Proctor, VT

Papers, 1913-1953.
5 boxes.
Papers include material relating to gubernatorial term and the Vermont
Marble Company, speeches, and scrapbooks.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 79-1911.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, [1922?]-1942.
15 letters, 1 document.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1923-1925.
3 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1923-1925.
1 volume (591 pages).
Indexed.

PROUTY, George Herbert, 1862-1918

Governor: 1908-1910
Lieutenant Governor: 1906-1908
President Pro Tempore, State Senate: 1904-1906
State Senator: 1904-1906
State Representative: 1896-1898

Born: Newport, Vermont, March 4, 1862.
Died: Waterville, Quebec, August 19, 1918.
Occupation: businessman

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Document, 1908.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1906.
1 letter, 1 document.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1908-1910.
5 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1908-1910.
1 volume (309 pages).
Indexed.

See also: NUCMC 79-1908
Fletcher D. Proctor Papers, 1821-1936
Proctor (VT) Free Library

ROBINSON, John Staniford, 1804-1860

Governor: 1853-1854
State Senator: 1838-1839
State Representative: 1832-1833

Born: Bennington, Vermont, November 10, 1804.
Died: Charleston, South Carolina, April 25, 1860.
Occupation: lawyer

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1836-1860.
8 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1853-1854.
6 letters, 3 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1853-1854.
3 folders.
Forms part of: Manuscript Vermont State Papers (Series II), 1801-1980.
Miscellaneous executive records and correspondence.
Inventory available.

See also: NUCMC 60-2348
George Robinson Papers, 1833-1930
Texas State Library

ROBINSON, Moses, 1741-1813

U.S. Senator: 1791-1796
Governor: 1789-1790
State Representative: 1778-1779, 1782, 1802

Born: Hardwick, Massachusetts, March 20, 1741.
Died: Bennington, Vermont, May 26, 1813.
Occupation: politician, speculator

Other service:

Member, Council of Censors: 1799, 1806
Member, Commission to Settle with New York: 1789-1790
Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1786
Agent/Delegate to U.S. Congress: 1780, 1782-1784, 1786, 1788
Chief Justice, State Superior (Supreme) Court: 1778-1780, 1782-1783,
1785-1788
Member, Governor's Council: 1778-1785
Member, Council of Safety: 1777-1778
Member, Vermont Conventions: Jan. 1776, Sept. 1776, June 1777
Member, Committee of New Hampshire Grants: 1775

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Document, 1812.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1775-1808.
4 letters, 6 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1778-1796.
4 letters, 40 documents.

ROYCE, Stephen, 1787-1868

Governor: 1854-1856

State Representative: 1815-1816, 1822-1824

Born: Tinmouth, Vermont, August 12, 1787.

Died: Berkshire, Vermont, November 15, 1868.

Occupation: farmer, lawyer

Other service:

Member, Commission to Report Provisions and Amendments Relating to
Pleading and Practices: 1853

Chief Justice, State Supreme Court: 1846-1851

Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1822

Judge, State Supreme Court: 1825-1826, 1829-1845

State's Attorney, Franklin County: 1816-1818

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1854-1865.

2 letters, 3 documents.

In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1843-1854.

3 letters, 1 document.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1812-1864.

5 letters, 6 documents, 2 ledgers, 2 account books.

Papers, 1816-1856.

4 documents.

In: Royce/Washburn Papers, 1805-1870.

ROYCE, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1817-1856.
9 letters, 6 documents.

Papers, 1854-1856.

4 folders.

Forms part of: Manuscript Vermont State Papers (Series II), 1801-1980.
Miscellaneous executive records and correspondence.
Inventory available.

SALMON, Thomas Paul, 1932-

Governor: 1973-1977

State Representative: 1965-1971

Born: Cleveland, Ohio, August 19, 1932.

Occupation: businessman, lawyer

Other service:

Member, Legislative Apportionment Board: 1971-1972

Judge, Bellows Falls Municipal Court: 1963-1965

Special Collections

University of Vermont

Burlington, VT

Papers, 1958-1976.

12 cartons.

Political correspondence and printed matter.

Inventory available.

Vermont State Archives

Office of the Secretary of State

Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1971-1972.

In: Records of the Legislative Apportionment Board, 1964-1982.

Papers, 1973-1977.

52 cartons.†

Gubernatorial papers.

Index available.

SKINNER, Richard, 1778-1833

Governor: 1820-1823
Speaker of the House: 1818
State Representative: 1815, 1818
U.S. Representative: 1813-1815

Born: Litchfield, Connecticut, May 30, 1778.
Died: Manchester, Vermont, May 23, 1833.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Chief Justice, State Supreme Court: 1823-1828
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1818-1819
Judge, State Supreme Court: 1815-1816
Probate Judge, District of Manchester: 1806-1813
State's Attorney, Bennington County: 1801-1813, 1819-1820

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1821.
2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1811, 1823.
2 letters.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1819-1822.
2 letters, 8 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1816-1829.
31 letters, 17 documents.

SLADE, William, 1786-1859

Governor: 1844-1846
U.S. Representative: 1831-1843
Vermont Secretary of State: 1815-1823

Born: Cornwall, Vermont, May 9, 1786.
Died: Middlebury, Vermont, January 16, 1859.
Occupation: editor, lawyer

Other service:

Reporter of Decisions, State Supreme Court: 1843-1845
State's Attorney, Addison County: 1830-1831
Assistant Judge, Addison County: 1816-1822
Sheriff, Addison County: 1801-1811

Library of Congress
Manuscript Division
Washington, D.C. 20540

Papers, 1845-1848.
4 letters.

Middlebury College
Starr Library
Middlebury, VT

Letter, 1845.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Account Book, 1813-1817.
In: Swift Family Papers, 1800-1979.

Papers, 1814-1856.
21 letters, 1 document, 1 scrapbook, 1 volume of correspondence.

Document, 1844.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

SLADE, continued

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1840-1841.
2 letters.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1815-1853.
20 letters, 4 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1817-1846.
5 letters, 2 documents.

Papers, 1844-1846.
26 folders,
Forms part of; Manuscript Vermont State Papers (Series II), 1801-1980.
Miscellaneous executive records and correspondence.
Inventory available.

See also: NUCMC 60-1247
John R. Giddings Papers, 1821-1866
Ohio Historical Society Library

SMITH, Charles Manley, 1868-1937

Governor: 1935-1937
Lieutenant Governor: 1933-1935
State Representative: 1931-1933
State Senator: 1927-1931

Born: West Rutland, Vermont, August 3, 1868.
Died: Rutland, Vermont, August 12, 1937.
Occupation: businessman, farmer

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Letter, n.d.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1935-1937.
4 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1935-1937.
1 volume (568 pages).
Indexed.

SMITH, Edward Curtis, 1854-1935

Governor: 1898-1900
State Representative: 1890-1892

Born: St. Albans, Vermont, January 5, 1854.
Died: St. Albans, Vermont, April 6, 1935.
Occupation: businessman, lawyer

Other service:
Commissioner to the Mexican National Exhibition: 1895
Commissioner to Columbian Exposition: 1893

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1898.
1 letter, 1 document.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, [1872?-1935?].
Forms part of: Smith Family of St. Albans Papers, 1797-1956.
Papers include business and family correspondence, and some gubernatorial papers.
NUCMC 78-1155.

Papers, 1896-1901.
1 carton.
Gubernatorial papers and correspondence.

Scrapbook, 1907-1923.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1897-1898.
Forms part of: Papers of J. Gregory Smith, 1810-1899.
Papers include business and political correspondence, incoming correspondence of Governor Smith in 1898.
Calendar available.
NUCMC 64-1590.

SMITH, Edward C., continued

Papers, 1898-1905.
4 letters, 2 autographs.

Vermont Public Records Division
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Papers, [1887-1890?, 1892-1906?].
In: Records of the Board of Railroad Commissioners, 1887-1890, 1892-1906.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Document, 1898.

Papers, 1898-1900.
1 microfilm reel.†
Gubernatorial papers (see Special Collections for originals).

Papers, 1898-1900.
3 volumes, ca. 1500 letters.
Outgoing correspondence of Governor Smith.
Index available.

Executive Records, 1898-1900.
188 pages.
Indexed.

SMITH, Israel, 1759-1810

Governor: 1807-1808
U.S. Senator: 1803-1807
U.S. Representative: 1791-1797, 1801-1803
State Representative: 1785, 1788-1790, 1797

Born: Suffield, Connecticut, April 4, 1759.
Died: Rutland, Vermont, December 2, 1810.
Occupation: farmer, lawyer

Other service:

Chief Justice, State Supreme Court: 1797
Delegate, Constitutional Convention: 1791
Member, Commission to Settle with New York: 1789

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1808.
2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Letter, 1809.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1794-1808.
3 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1777-1807.
2 letters, 20 documents.

SMITH, John Gregory, 1818-1891

Governor: 1863-1865
Speaker of the House: 1862
State Representative: 1860-1862
State Senator: 1858-1859

Born: St. Albans, Vermont, July 22, 1818.
Died: St. Albans, Vermont, November 6, 1891.
Occupation: businessman, lawyer

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1848-1870.
12 letters, 2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, [1840?-1891?].
Forms part of: Smith Family of St. Albans Papers, 1797-1956.
Papers include business and personal correspondence.
NUCMC 78-1155.

Papers, [1864?].
2 letters, 1 document.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1810-1899.
14 boxes.
Papers include business records, correspondence, and printed matter.
Calendar available.
NUCMC 64-1590.

Papers, 1864-1877.
7 letters, 15 documents, 1 letterbook.

SMITH, John G., continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1861-1872.
6 letters, 3 documents.

Ledger, 1863-1865.
Civil War accounts.

Executive Records, 1863-1865.
58 pages.

SNELLING, Richard Arkwright, 1927-

Governor: 1977-1985

State Representative: 1959-1961, 1973-1977

Born: Allentown, Pennsylvania, February 18, 1927.

Occupation: businessman

Other service:

Member, Governor's Commission on the Status of Women: 1971-1973

Chair, Vermont Aeronautics Board: 1969-1975

Member, Camel's Hump Forest Reserve Commission: 1969-1970

Member, Governor's Commission on Environmental Control: 1969-1970

Member, Vermont Development Commission: 1959-1961

Vermont State Archives

Office of the Secretary of State

Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1975-[1985?].

167 cartons.

Gubernatorial papers.

Inventory available.

STAFFORD, Robert Theodore, 1913-

U.S. Senator: 1971-
U.S. Representative: 1961-1971
Governor: 1959-1961
Lieutenant Governor: 1957-1959
Vermont Attorney General: 1955-1957

Born: Rutland, Vermont, August 8, 1913.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:
Deputy Attorney General: 1953-1955
State's Attorney, Rutland County: 1947-1951

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1959-1960.
4 cartons.
Gubernatorial papers.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Letter, 1959.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1959-1961.
5 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers (see Special Collections for originals).
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1959-1961.
1 volume (735 pages).
Indexed.

See also: NUCMC 81-321
Winston Lewis Prouty Papers, 1951-1971
University of Vermont

STEWART, John Wolcott, 1825-1915

U.S. Senator: 1908
U.S. Representative: 1883-1891
Governor: 1870-1872
Speaker of the House: 1865-1867, 1876-1878
State Senator: 1861-1862
State Representative: 1856-1857, 1864-1867, 1876-1878

Born: Middlebury, Vermont, November 24, 1825.
Died: Middlebury, Vermont, October 29, 1915.
Occupation: businessman, lawyer

Other service:

Clerk, Addison County: 1855
State's Attorney, Addison County: 1851-1854

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1846.
2 letters.
In: Stewart Family Papers.

Papers, 1851-1990.
33 letters.

Papers, 1859-1915.
Forms part of: Swift Family Papers, 1800-1979.
Papers include correspondence, business, legal, and political papers,
diaries, and speeches.
Finding aid available.

Papers, 1870-1871.
2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1861-1901.
6 letters, 6 documents.

STEWART, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1861.
4 letters.

Executive Records, 1870-1872.
41 pages.

See also: NUCMC 79-1910
Redfield Proctor Papers, 1852-1954
Proctor (VT) Free Library

NUCMC 60-8#
Argosy Collection, 1795-1893
University of Virginia

STICKNEY, William Wallace, 1853-1932

Governor: 1900-1902
Speaker of the House: 1892-1896
State Representative: 1892-1896

Born: Plymouth, Vermont, March 21, 1853.
Died: Sarasota, Florida, December 15, 1932.
Occupation: businessman, lawyer

Other service:

Commissioner to Supervise Marking the Vermont/New York Boundary: 1904
Clerk of the House: 1882-1892
State's Attorney, Windsor County: 1882-1884, 1890-1892

National Life Insurance Company
Law Library
Montpelier, VT

Newsclippings, 1932-1933.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Document, 1900.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Letter, 1908.
In: Swift Family Papers, 1800-1979.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1896-1926.
8 letters, 2 documents.

STICKNEY, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1900-1902.
3 volumes, ca. 1000 items.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Index available.

Executive Records, 1900-1902.
164 pages.
Indexed.

TICHENOR, Isaac, 1754-1838

Governor: 1797-1807, 1808-1809
U.S. Senator: 1796-1797, 1815-1821
Speaker of the House: 1783-1784
State Representative: 1781-1784

Born: Newark, New Jersey, February 8, 1754.
Died: Bennington, Vermont, December 11, 1838.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Member, Council of Censors: 1792, 1813
Chief Justice, State Supreme Court: 1794-1795
Judge, State Supreme Court: 1791-1793
Member, Commission to Settle with New York: 1789-1790
Member, Governor's Council: 1786-1791
Agent/Delegate to U.S. Congress: 1782-1783, 1787-1789
Auditor of Public Accounts: 1781-1782, 1788-1790
Commissary of State Purchases: 1781, 1784

Boston Public Library
Rare Books and Manuscripts
Boston, Massachusetts 02117

Letter, 1808.

New York State Library
Manuscripts and Special Collections
Cultural Education Center
Empire State Plaza
Albany, New York 12230

Papers, 1774-1783, 1790, 1792-1797.
1 box.

Forms part of: Stevens Papers.

Papers include accounts, correspondence, official documents, and gubernatorial papers.

Inventory available.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1798-1804.

5 documents.

In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

TICHENOR, continued

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1785-1819.
10 letters, 4 documents.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1781-1836.
20 letters, 24 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1780-1809.
15 letters, ca. 160 documents.

See also: NUCMC 74-1109
Elihu Barber Taft Papers, 1737-1938
University of Vermont

NUCMC 81-295
Paul Brigham Papers, 1763-1837
University of Vermont

VAN NESS, Cornelius Peter, 1782-1852

Governor: 1823-1826
State Representative: 1818-1821

Born: Kinderhook, New York, January 26, 1782.
Died: Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, December 15, 1852.
Occupation: collector of customs, lawyer

Other service:
Chief Justice, State Supreme Court: 1821-1822
Collector of Customs, District of Vermont: 1813-1817
U.S. District Attorney for Vermont: 1810-1813

New-York Historical Society
Manuscripts Department
170 Central Park West
New York, New York 10024

Papers in: Van Ness-Philip Family Papers, [1743?]-1951.

Papers in: William Peter Van Ness Papers, 1800-1820.

Papers, 1802-1852.
15 letters.

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1812-1846.
26 letters.

Papers, 1823, 1824.
2 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1802-1852.
15 letters.
Copies of originals in: New-York Historical Society.

VAN NESS, continued

Papers, 1817-1828.
3 letters, 1 document.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1809-1842.
25 letters, 23 documents.

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1823, 1824.
2 documents.

See also: NUCMC 60-2068

Martin Van Buren Papers, 1787-1868
Library of Congress

NUCMC 76-156
Andrew Ellicott Papers, 1777-1829
Library of Congress

NUCMC 81-312
John Johnson Papers, 1790-1845
University of Vermont

NUCMC 81-319
John Pomeroy Papers, 1792-1878
University of Vermont

WASHBURN, Peter Thacher, 1814-1870

Governor: 1869-1870
State Adjutant and Inspector General: 1861-1866
State Representative: 1853-1854

Born: Lynn, Massachusetts, September 7, 1814.
Died: Woodstock, Vermont, February 7, 1870.
Occupation: lawyer

Other service:
Trustee, University of Vermont: 1865-1870
Reporter of Decisions, State Supreme Court: 1844-1852

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1854-1865.
4 letters.

Papers, 1869.
3 documents.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1836-1858.
2 boxes.
Papers include bound letter-books of business, legal, and family papers.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 81-331.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1834-[1870?].
In: Royce/Washburn Papers, 1805-1870.

Papers, 1837-1869.
11 letters, 8 documents, 1 volume of legal ms..

WASHBURN, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1862-1869.
15 letters, 2 documents.

Papers, 1869.
8 letters.
Forms part of: Miscellaneous Governors' Papers, 1865-1886.

Executive Records, 1869-1870.
214 pages.

WEEKS, John Eliakim, 1854-1949

U.S. Representative: 1931-1933
Governor: 1927-1931
Speaker of the House: 1915-1917
State Senator: 1896-1898
State Representative: 1888-1890, 1912-1917

Born: Salisbury, Vermont, June 14, 1854.
Died: Middlebury, Vermont, September 10, 1949.
Occupation: businessman, farmer

Other service:

Trustee, Vermont Soldier's Home: 1939-1949
Commissioner of Public Welfare: 1923-1926
Director, State Institutions: 1917-1923
Chair, Board of Penal Institutions: 1906-1917
Secretary, Board of Cattle Commissioners: 1906
Trustee, State Industrial School: 1898-1906
Assistant Judge, Addison County: 1892-1894

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Letter, 1888.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1915-1937.
1 box.
Papers include correspondence with Catherine Wood.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 81-332.

Papers, 1926, 1929.
2 letters.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1920-1944.
5 letters, 1 document, 3 scrapbooks.

WEEKS, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1927-1931.
5 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1927-1931.
2 volumes (586 pages).
Indexed.

WILLIAMS, Charles Kilborn, 1782-1853

Governor: 1850-1852

State Representative: 1809, 1811, 1814-1815, 1820-1821, 1849

Born: Cambridge, Massachusetts, January 24, 1782.

Died: Rutland, Vermont, March 9, 1853.

Occupation: lawyer

Other service:

Member, Council of Censors: 1848

Member, Commission to Prepare General Manufacturing Law and a Law

Relating to Railroad Corporations: 1848-1849

Chief Justice, State Supreme Court: 1834-1845

Commissioner for Common Schools: 1827-1829

Collector of Customs, District of Vermont: 1826-1830

Judge, State Supreme Court: 1822-1823, 1829-1833

State's Attorney, Rutland County: 1813-1815

Sheldon Museum

Middlebury, VT

Papers, 1844-1857.

6 letters.

Papers, 1850, 1851.

2 documents.

In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Special Collections

University of Vermont

Burlington, VT

Document, 1850.

Vermont Historical Society

Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1815-1846.

1 letter, 6 documents.

WILLIAMS, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1813-1850.
1 letter, 11 documents.

Papers, 1850-1852.
11 folders.
Forms part of: Manuscript Vermont State Papers (Series II), 1801-1980.
Papers include miscellaneous executive records and correspondence.
Inventory available.

Executive Records, 1850-1852.
12 pages.

WILLS, William Henry, 1882-1946

Governor: 1941-1945
Lieutenant Governor: 1937-1941
President Pro Tempore, State Senate: 1931-1933, 1935-1937
State Senator: 1931-1933, 1935-1937
State Representative: 1929-1931

Born: Chicago, Illinois, October 26, 1882.
Died: Brockton, Massachusetts, March 6, 1946.
Occupation: businessman

Other service:

Trustee, University of Vermont: 1946
Trustee, Vermont Soldier's Home: 1933-1941, 1945-1946
Member, Commission on Real Estate Licenses: 1931-1941
Member, Commission on Foreign and Domestic Commerce: 1929-1941

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1941-1946.
3 boxes.
Papers include correspondence and speeches.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 81-334.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1941-1943.
6 letters, 2 documents, 1 scrapbook.

Papers, 1941-1945.
2 folders.
In: War History Commission Papers, 1941-1948.

Vermont Public Records Division
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1931-1940.
In: Records of the Commission on Real Estate Licenses, 1931-1947.

WILLS, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1941-1945.
16 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1941-1945.
2 volumes (1918 pages).
Indexed.

WILSON, Stanley Calef, 1879-1967

Governor: 1931-1935
Lieutenant Governor: 1929-1931
State Senator: 1927-1929
Speaker of the House: 1917
State Representative: 1915-1919, 1925-1927

Born: Orange, Vermont, September 10, 1879.
Died: Chelsea, Vermont, October 5, 1967.
Occupation: businessman, farmer, lawyer

Other service:

Chair, Lake Champlain Bridge Commission: 1927
Member, Vermont Sesqui-Centennial Commission: 1925
Superior Court Judge: 1917-1923
Member, Commission to Propose Amendments to the Constitution: 1919-1920
State's Attorney, Orange County: 1908-1912
Reporter, State Senate: 1902-1906

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1879-1967.
3 feet.
Papers include correspondence, printed matter, and material relating to the Vermont Copper Company and the War History Commission.
Inventory available.
NUCMC 74-1112.

Papers, 1908, 1910.
2 documents.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1923-1941.
11 letters, 2 documents.

Vermont Public Records Division
Agency of Administration
Montpelier, VT

Document, 1927.
In: Records of the Lake Champlain Bridge Commission, 1927.

WILSON, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1931-1935.
5 microfilm reels.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Reel index available.

Executive Records, 1931-1935.
2 volumes (916 pages).
Indexed.

See also: NUCMC 78-1147
Alfred Harris Heining Papers, 1900-1970
University of Vermont

WOODBURY, Urban Andrain, 1838-1915

Governor: 1894-1896
Lieutenant Governor: 1888-1890

Born: Acworth, New Hampshire, July 11, 1838.
Died: Burlington, Vermont, April 15, 1915.
Occupation: businessman

Other service:
Aide-de-Camp, Governor Barstow: 1882-1884

Sheldon Museum
Middlebury, VT

Document, 1894.
In: Henry Sheldon Scrapbooks.

Letter, 1908.
In: Swift Family Papers, 1800-1979.

Special Collections
University of Vermont
Burlington, VT

Papers, 1876-1892.
3 letter-books.
In: Woodbury/Van Ness Papers.
Letter-books relate to lumber trade.

Document, 1894.

Vermont Historical Society
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1862-1894.
2 letters, 3 documents.

WOODBURY, continued

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
Montpelier, VT

Papers, 1894-1896.
1 carton.†
Gubernatorial papers.
Index available.

Executive Records, 1894-1896.
68 pages.

See also: NUCMC 74-1109
Elihu Barber Taft Papers, 1737-1938
University of Vermont

APPENDIX I

Each of the Vermont repositories listed in this appendix have holdings listed in the guide. Most have a wide range of holdings, but space does not permit us to print a full description of these holdings or of individual use and collecting policies. General information on larger Vermont repositories can be found in "Basic Sources for Vermont Historical Research", published by James H. Douglas, Vermont Secretary of State, which is available through the Vermont State Archives; all of the Vermont repositories listed should be contacted on an individual basis for further information on collecting policies and procedures. The National Historical Publications and Records Commission's Directory of Archives and Manuscript Repositories in the United States (Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Service, 1978) should be consulted for general information on any repository found in this guide.

The Bennington Museum
Bennington, Vermont 05201
(802) 447-1571

Open: M - Su, 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m., March 1 through November 30, library by appointment.

Scope of collections: Bennington area history, Vermont imprints
Copying facilities: yes
Mail-in requests: yes

Middlebury College
Special Collections
Starr Library
Middlebury, Vermont 05753
(802) 388-3711 ext. 5502

Open: M - F, 8:30 a.m. - noon, 1:00 - 5:00 p.m.; Tu, 6:00 - 10:00 p.m. when school is in session.

Scope of collections: Abernethy Library of American Literature, college archives
Copying facilities: yes
Mail-in requests: yes

National Life Insurance Company
Law Library
National Life Drive
Montpelier, Vermont 05602
(802) 229-3278

Open: M - F, 8:00 a.m. - 4:30 p.m., closed holidays.

Scope of collections: National Life of Vermont archives
Copying facilities: yes
Mail-in requests: yes

The Park-McCullough House Association
Archives
Park and West Streets
North Bennington, Vermont 05257
(802) 442-5441

Open: M - F, 9:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m., by appointment.

Scope of collections: Hall/Park/McCullough family papers
Copying facilities: yes
Mail-in requests: yes

Proctor Free Library
4 Main Street
Proctor, Vermont 05765
(802) 459-3539

Open: M - F, 9:00 - 11:00 a.m., 3:00 - 8:00 p.m.; Sa, 9:00 - noon.

Scope of collections: Proctor family papers, Proctor area history
Copying facilities: yes, limited
Mail-in requests: yes, limited

Sheldon Museum
1 Park Street
Middlebury, Vermont 05753
(802) 388-2117

Open: M - F, 1:00 - 5:00 p.m., call for additional hours.

Scope of collections: Addison County
Copying facilities: no
Mail-in requests: yes, with SASE

Special Collections
Bailey/Howe Library
University of Vermont
Burlington, Vermont 05405
(802) 656-2138

Open: M - Th, 8:30 a.m. - 9:00 p.m.; F, 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.; Sa, 9:00 - noon
(call for summer and vacation schedule).

Scope of collections: Materials relating to Vermont and surrounding region,
strengths include 19th and 20th century politics, business and social
history.

Copying facilities: yes; includes photo lab
Mail-in requests: yes

Vermont Historical Society
Pavilion Building
Montpelier, Vermont 05602
(802) 828-2291

Open: M - F, 7:45 a.m. - 4:30 p.m., closed state holidays.

Scope of collections: Vermont family, business and organizational papers; also
Vermont books, pamphlets, maps, broadsides, photographs and imprints.

Copying facilities: yes
Mail-in requests: yes, with SASE

Vermont Public Records Division
State Administration Building (mail)
6 Baldwin St. (location)
Montpelier, Vermont 05602
(802) 828-3288

Open: M - F, 8:00 a.m.- 4:00 p.m., closed state holidays.

Scope of collections: Vermont state and local government records, county
court and probate records, vital records.

Copying facilities: yes
Mail-in requests: yes, fee charged

Vermont State Archives
Office of the Secretary of State
State Office Building (mail)
Redstone Building, 26 Terrace Street (location)
Montpelier, Vermont 05602
(802) 828-2363

Open: M - F, 7:45 a.m. - 4:30 p.m., closed state holidays.

Scope of collections: Vermont state government, esp. executive and
legislative branch

Copying facilities: yes

Mail-in requests: yes

Waterbury Library and Historical Society
28 North Main St.
Waterbury, VT 05676
(802) 244-7036

Open: M - W, 1:00 - 8:00 p.m.; Fri. 10:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.; Sa. 10:00 a.m. -
3:00 p.m.; closed Th.

Scope of collections: Waterbury area history

Copying facilities: no

Mail-in requests: yes, limited

APPENDIX II

This appendix provides a quick glance at the political service and affiliation of governors. It does not include appointments to national or state legislative or executive office. Information on the latter can be found in the Vermont Legislative Directory and State Manual, 1981-1982, pages 89-97, edited by Cynthia A. Moulton (Montpelier, VT: Secretary of State, 1981). References are given, however, for governors who resigned or died in office.

The following abbreviations and special symbols can be found in the chart:

Prior/Post: House and Senate service prior to executive service;
post executive service

1/H or S: number of terms served in House or Senate

1*: number of terms served as Speaker of the House
or Senate President Pro Tempore

Y: yes, served as lieutenant governor

AM: Anti-Masonic

D: Democrat

F: Federalist

NR: National Republican

R: Republican

WG: Whig

WR: Whig Republican

Governor Term in Office	Age at Election	Party	East/West	Vermont Legislature Prior/Post	U.S. Congress Prior/Post	Lieutenant Governor
Chittenden, Thomas 1778-1789	48		W	1/H		
Robinson, Moses 1789-1790	48		W	4/H		
Chittenden, Thomas 1790-1797†	60		W	1/H	1/S	
Brigham, Paul 1797	51		E	3/H		Y
Tichenor, Isaac 1797-1807	43	F	W	4/H* 1*	2/S	
Smith, Israel 1807-1808	48	R	W	5/H	4/H 1/S	
Tichenor, Isaac 1808-1809	59	F	W	4/H* 1*	2/S	
Galusha, Jonas 1809-1813	46	R	W	1/H		
Chittenden, Martin 1813-1815	44	F	W	8/H 2/H	5/H	
Galusha, Jonas 1815-1820	62	R	W	1/H		
Skinner, Richard 1820-1823	42	R	W	2/H* 1*	1/H	

† died in office

Governor Term in Office	Age at Election	Party	East/West	Vermont Legislature Prior/Post	U.S. Congress Prior/Post	Lieutenant Governor
Van Ness, Cornelius P. 1823-1826	41	R	W	3/H		
Butler, Ezra 1826-1828	63	R	E	9/H	1/H	
Crafts, Samuel C. 1828-1831	60	NR	E	5/H	4/H 1/S	
Palmer, William A. 1841-1843	60	AM	E	6/H 2/S	1/S	
Jenison, Silas H. 1835-1841	44	WG	W	4/H		Y
Paine, Charles 1841-1843	42	WG	E	1/H		
Mattocks, John 1843-1844	66	WG	E	5/H	3/H	
Slade, William 1844-1846	58	WG	W		6/H	
Eaton, Horace 1846-1848	42	WG	W	4/H 4/S* 1*		Y
Coolidge, Carlos 1848-1850	61	WG	E	4/H* 2/S 3*		
Williams, Charles 1850-1852	68	WG	W	7/H		
Fairbanks, Erastus 1852-1853	60	WG	E	3/H		

Governor Term in Office	Age at Election	Party	East/West	Vermont Legislature Prior/Post	U.S. Congress Prior/Post	Lieutenant Governor
Robinson, John S. 1853-1854	49	D	W	2/H 2/S		
Royce, Stephen 1854-1856	67	WR, R	W	5/H		
Fletcher, Ryland 1856-1858	62	R	E		2/H	Y
Hall, Hiland 1858-1860	63	R	W	1/H	10/H	
Fairbanks, Erastus 1860-1861	78	R	E	3/H		
Holbrook, Frederick 1861-1863	48	R	E	2/S		
Smith, J. Gregory 1863-1865	45	R	W	2/H* 2/S 1*		
Dillingham, Paul 1865-1867	66	R	E	5/H 3/S	2/H	Y
Washburn, Peter T. 1869-1870†	55	R	E	2/H		
Hendee, George W. 1870	38	R	W	1/H 3/S* 2*	3/H	Y
Stewart, John W. 1870-1872	45	R	W	6/H* 2/S 3*	4/H 1/S	

† died in office

Governor Term in Office	Age at Election	Party	East/West	Vermont Legislature Prior/Post	U.S. Congress Prior/Post	Lieutenant Governor
Converse, Julius 1872-1874	74	R	E	6/H 3/S		Y
Peck, Asahel 1874-1876	73	R	W	1/S		
Fairbanks, Horace 1876-1878	58	R	E	1/S		
Proctor, Redfield 1878-1880	47	R	W	3/H 1/S* 1*	2/S	Y
Farnham, Roswell 1880-1882	53	R	E	2/S		
Barstow, John 1882-1884	50	R	W	2/H 2/S		Y
Pingree, Samuel 1884-1886	52	R	E			Y
Ormsbee, Ebenezer 1886-1888	52	R	W	1/H 1/S		Y
Dillingham, William P. 1888-1890	45	R	E	2/H 1/S	4/S	
Page, Carroll 1890-1892	47	R	W	2/H 1/S	3/S	
Fuller, Levi 1892-1894	51	R	E	2/S		Y
Woodbury, Urban 1894-1896	56	R	W			Y

Governor Term in Office	Age at Election	Party	East/West	Vermont Legislature Prior/Post	U.S. Congress Prior/Post	Lieutenant Governor
Grout, Josiah 1896-1898	55	R	E	6/H* 1/S 3*		
Smith, Edward 1898-1900	44	R	W	1/H		
Stickney, William 1900-1902	47	R	E	2/H* 2*		
McCullough, John 1902-1904	67	R	W	1/S* 1*		
Bell, Charles 1904-1906	59	R	E	1/H 1/S		
Proctor, Fletcher 1906-1908	46	R	W	4/H* 1/S 1*		
Prouty, George 1908-1910	46	R	E	1/H 1/S* 1*		Y
Mead, John 1910-1912	69	R	W	1/S 1/H		Y
Fletcher, Allen 1912-1915	59	R	E	4/H 1/S		
Gates, Charles 1915-1917	59	R	W	1/H 1/S		
Graham, Horace 1917-1919	55	R	E	2/H 1/H		
Clement, Percival 1919-1921	73	R	W	1/H 1/S		

Governor Term in Office	Age at Election	Party	East/West	Vermont Legislature Prior/Post	U.S. Congress Prior/Post	Lieutenant Governor
Hartness, James 1921-1923	60	R	E			
Proctor, Redfield, Jr. 1923-1925	44	R	W	2/H 1/S		
Billings, Franklin S. 1925-1927	63	R	E	3/H* 1*		Y
Weeks, John 1927-1931	73	R	W	3/H* 1/S 1*	1/H	
Wilson, Stanley 1931-1935	52	R	E	3/H* 1/S 1*		Y
Smith, Charles M. 1935-1937	67	R	W	2/S 1/H		Y
Aiken, George D. 1937-1941	45	R	E	2/H* 1*	6/S	Y
Wills, William H. 1941-1945	59	R	W	1/H 2/S* 2*		Y
Proctor, Mortimer 1945-1947	56	R	W	3/H* 1/S 1*		Y
Gibson, Ernest W., Jr. 1947-1950††	46	R	E		1/S	
Arthur, Harold J. 1950-1951	46	R	W			Y

†† resigned to accept appointment as U.S. District Judge

Governor Term in Office	Age at Election	Party	East/West	Vermont Legislature Prior/Post	U.S. Congress Prior/Post	Lieutenant Governor
Emerson, Lee E. 1951-1955	53	R	E	2/H* 1/S 1*		Y
Johnson, Joseph 1955-1959	62	R	E	1/H 1/S		Y
Stafford, Robert T. 1959-1961	46	R	W		6/H 4/S	Y
Keyser, F. Ray, Jr. 1961-1963	34	R	E	3/H* 1*		
Hoff, Philip H. 1963-1969	39	D	W	1/H 2/S		
Davis, Deane C. 1969-1973	68	R	E			
Salmon, Thomas P. 1973-1977	41	D	E	3/H		
Snelling, Richard A. 1977-1985	49	R	W	3/H		
Kunin, Madeleine M. 1985-	51	D	W	3/H		Y

APPENDIX III

General Definitions

Most of these definitions are based on "A Glossary of Selected Terms" as found in Modern Manuscripts: A Practical Guide to Their Management, Care, and Use by Kenneth W. Duckett (Nashville, TN: American Association for State and Local History, 1975). All of the definitions reflect their use in the preceding guide and therefore do not include many secondary usages.

autograph	traditionally, a signature
box	also known as a "manuscript box", usually measuring .4 linear feet
calendar	generally, a descriptive list of every document in a collection arranged in chronological or calendar order
carton	also known as a "records center carton", usually measuring 1.25 linear feet
document	a single record or manuscript item; in the guide used to designate a manuscript that is not a letter
executive records	kept by the Secretary of Civil and Military Affairs according to 3 V.S.A. §52, these consist of official acts of the executive department (appointments, commissions, executive orders, pardons, proclamations)
gubernatorial papers	official administrative records of the executive office deposited with the State Archives in accordance with 3 V.S.A. §4
index	item-level description, usually done by name and/or subject
inventory	finding aid which generally includes a brief history of the organization or individual whose records or papers are being described, a descriptive list of each of the records series within the collection, and description of significant subject content
papers	a general term used to designate more than one type of manuscript material

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- United States. Senate Historical Office. Guide to Research Collections of Former United States Senators, 1789-1982. Editor-in-Chief, Kathryn Allamong Jacob. Washington, D.C.: United States Senate Historical Office, 1983.
- Various published and unpublished inventories for individual manuscript collections.
- Vermont. General Assembly. Journals of the General Assembly of Vermont, 1784-1835.
- Vermont. House of Representatives. Journals of the House of Representatives, 1836-1935.
- Vermont. Secretary of State. Legislative Directory and State Manual. (Published annually, 1861-1870; biennially to the present)
- Vermont. Secretary of State. A List of the Principal Civil Officers of Vermont from 1777-1918: Being a Revision and Enlargement of "Demings Vermont Officers". Edited by John M. Comstock. St Albans, VT: St. Albans Messenger Co., 1918.
- Vermont, Its Government. (Published 1896-1949; publishers and editors vary)

STATE PAPERS OF VERMONT
Published by the Secretary of State
pursuant to 3 V.S.A. §117

- I. INDEX TO THE PAPERS OF THE SURVEYORS-GENERAL. Prepared by Franklin H. Dewart. 170 pp. 1918. Reprinted 1973.
- II. CHARTERS GRANTED BY THE STATE OF VERMONT: being Transcripts of Early Charters of Townships and Smaller Tracts of Land Granted by the State of Vermont; with an appendix containing...Historical and Bibliographic Notes Relative to Vermont Towns, Continued and Brought up to Date. Edited by Franklin H. Dewart. 424 pp. 1922. Reprinted 1974.
- III. JOURNALS AND PROCEEDINGS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF VERMONT...with Explanatory Notes. In separate parts or volumes; Parts I-IV edited by Walter H. Crockett, Parts V-VII edited by Marlene B. Wallace and John A. Williams.
 - Part I. March 1778 through June 1781. With an introduction by James B. Wilbur. 288 pp. 1924. Reprinted 1974.
 - Part II. October 1781 through October 1783. 232 pp. 1925. Reprinted 1977.
 - Part III. February 1784 through March 1787. 359 pp. 1928.
 - Part IV. October 1787 through January 1791. 307 pp. 1929.
 - Part V. October 1791 through November 1792. 263 pp. 1970.
 - Part VI. October 1793 through November 1794. 344 pp. 1972.
 - Part VII. October 1795 through November 1796. 441 pp. 1973.
 - Part VIII. October 1797 through November 1799. 721 pp. 1978.
- IV. REPORTS OF COMMITTEE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF VERMONT, 1778-1801, with Explanatory Notes. Edited by Walter H. Crockett. 257 pp. 1932.
- V. PETITIONS FOR GRANTS OF LAND, 1778-1811. Edited by Mary Greene Nye. 547 pp. 1939.
- VI. SEQUESTRATION, CONFISCATION, AND SALE OF ESTATES (Loyalist material, 1777-1822). Edited by Mary Greene Nye. 476 pp. 1941.
- VII. NEW YORK LAND PATENTS, 1688-1786: Covering Land Now Included in the State of Vermont (Not including Military Patents). Edited by Mary Greene Nye. 537 pp. 1941.
- VIII. GENERAL PETITIONS, 1778-1787. Edited by Edward A. Hoyt. 458 pp. 1952.
- IX. GENERAL PETITIONS, 1788-1792. Edited by Edward A. Hoyt. 506 pp. 1955.
- X. GENERAL PETITIONS, 1793-1796. Edited by Allen Soule. 470 pp. 1958.
- XI. GENERAL PETITIONS, 1797-1799. Edited by Allen Soule. 494 pp. 1962.
- XII. LAWS OF VERMONT, 1778-1780, Constitution of Vermont 1777. Edited by Allen Soule. 249 pp. 1964.
- XIII. LAWS OF VERMONT, 1781-1784. Edited by John A. Williams. 327 pp. 1965.
- XIV. LAWS OF VERMONT, 1785-1791. Edited by John A. Williams. 629 pp. 1966.
- XV. LAWS OF VERMONT, 1791-1795, Constitution of 1793. Edited by John A. Williams. 504 pp. 1967.
- XVI. LAWS OF VERMONT, 1796-1799. Edited by John A. Williams. 528 pp. 1968.
- XVII. THE PUBLIC PAPERS OF THOMAS CHITTENDEN: 1778-1789, 1790-1797. Edited by John A. Williams. 1027 pp. 1969.
- XVIII. A GUIDE TO THE PAPERS OF VERMONT'S GOVERNORS. Compiled by Julie P. Cox. 1985.
- XIX. VERMONT MUNICIPALITIES: An Index to their Charters and Special Acts. Edited and Compiled by D. Gregory Sanford. 1986.

